## CPR REPORT

Bob Judge, Government Loan Solutions, Editor


Bob Judge is a partner at Government Loan Solutions.

Government Loan Solutions is a provider of valuation services, prepayment analytics and operational support for the SBA marketplace.

Bob has 30 years of experience in the fixed income markets. He holds a B.A. in Economics from V assar College and an M.B.A. in Finance from NYU
Stern School of Business.
INSIDE THIS ISSUE:
Special points of interest:

- Prepays Go Below 7\%
- FMLP Update
- Secondary Market Peaks

7 a Prepayment Speeds $\quad \mathbf{1 - 6 , 2 8 - 3 0}$
SBI Indexes
504 Debenture Speeds
FMLP Prepays
Default Rate
Default Curtailment Ratios
Fixed Rate CPR
SBIC Prepays
1,12-18
both short and long maturities moved into the upper half of
State of the Secondary Market

Beginning with the Rich/Cheap analysis on page 13, we see that

After so many months of voluntary payoffs, it would seem that prepayment activity is beginning to slow.

This month, prepayment speeds came in at CPR $18.50 \%$, a $9 \%$ decrease from February's print of CPR 20.43\%.

As for the history of the FMLP, the overall CPR is now $10.50 \%$.
In March, we saw prepayments fall below CPR 20\% for the first time in 11 months.

## Prepays Go Below 7\%

In February, prepays fell below CPR 7\% for the first time since last March.

The cause of this decrease was a double-digit fall in both defaults (CDR) and voluntary prepayments (CRR).

Specifically, defaults fell by $11 \%$ to record the second lowest reading since 1999, coming in at CDR $0.60 \%$.

For the record, defaults have remained below CDR 2\% for 30 months in a row.

Turning to the details, overall prepayments fell by $11 \%$ to $6.92 \%$ from $7.73 \%$ the previous month.

In comparing YOY prepayment speeds for 2016 versus

Article continued on page 6, graphs on page 2 \&゙ 3 and data on pages 28-30

## FMLP March UPDate

As to whether prepayments have begun to slow, the coming months will tell.

For further information on the terminology and concepts used in this article, please refer to the "Glossary and Definitions" at the end of the report.

Continued on page 11

## Small Business Indexes

the Fair Value Band for the first time since last June.

However, Secondary Market pricing is beginning to flatten out after a near constant rally since the beginning of the year.

SBI Index Results

This month, we witnessed increases in 7 a Pools and IO Strips, but losses in SBAPs,

Continued on page 12

## SMAIL BUBINESSACT OF THI MONLI

According to Gallup, for each of the past six years, more businesses have closed in the United States than have opened. Prior to 2008, this had never happened before in all of U.S. history.
© 2016 Coleman and Government Loan Solutions. All Rights Reserved.

## Prepayment Speeds...Continued



Monthly 7a Pool CDR


Month

## PREPAYMENT SPEEDS...CONTINUED



Monthly 7a, 504 Debenture and SBIC CRR



# Acquire Credit Worthy Customers in a Timely and Efficient Manner 

»Decrease Underwriting Times
»Consistent Underwriting Practices
»Timely, Quality Credit Decisions

## Nationwide SBA 504 Lender



## Providing millions where it's needed most.

Business Loan Capital, a proven non-bank lender, is proud to announce a new Nationwide SBA 504 Loan program. The program is designed to broaden Main Street's access to common sense capital. Please contact us today to find out how we can help with your next owner occupied transaction.

Highlights of the program:

- $1^{\text {tr }}$ TD loan amounts up to $\$ 8$ million
- All states considered!
- Referralfeesavailable
- Business Loan Capital will fund the $1^{{ }^{t r}}$ TD \& Interim Loans

Multi-Use Property Types:

- Warehouse
- Office
- Industrial
- Medical
- Flex
- Auto Body
- Retail

Fred Mills
President/CEO
877-774-4240×101
fred@blclending.com

David Manser
EVP - Director of Commercial Lending 877-774-4240 $\times 103$ or 760-828-2622 (direct) dmanser@blclending.com

Special-Use Property Types:

- Hospitality
- Mini Storage \& Cold Storage
- Bed \& Breakfast
- Restaurant
- FuneralHomes
- Bowling Alleys
- Urgent Care Centers
- SurgeryCenters
- Auto Repair
- Car Dealerships
- Executive Suites
- Wineries

Toll Free

## 877-774-4240

www.businessloancapital.com

## PREPAYMENT SPEEDS...CONTINUED

2015, the YTD is currently 4.40\% lower than last year, CPR $7.32 \%$ versus CPR 7.76\%.

As for the largest sector of the market, 20+ years to maturity, prepayment speeds fell by $4 \%$ to $6.74 \%$ from $7.03 \%$.

Regarding the CPR breakdown, the CDR decreased by $11 \%$ to $0.60 \%$ while the CRR fell by $11 \%$ to $6.31 \%$.

Preliminary data for next month suggests that prepayments will move further below $7 \%$ as voluntary prepayments move still lower in the early months of 2016.

Regarding our maturity buckets, prepayment speeds fell in four out of six categories.

Decreases were seen, by order of magnitude, in the 13-16 year sector ( $-57 \%$ to CPR $5.07 \%$ ), 16-20 ( $-38 \%$ to CPR 5.98\%), 10 -13 ( $-30 \%$ to CPR 6.06\%) and $20+(-4 \%$ to CPR $6.74 \%)$.

Increases were seen, also by order of magnitude, in $<8$ ( $+120 \%$ to CPR 29.61\%) and 8-10 ( $+52 \%$ to CPR 12.62\%).

Through two months, 2016 has performed much better than we expected and next month promises to be even better, as we finish up the first quarter with sub- $7 \%$ prepayment speeds.

For further information on the terminology and concepts used in this article, please refer to the "Glossary and Definitions" at the end of the report.
"Through two months, 2016 has performed much better than we expected and next month promises to be even better, as we finish up the first quarter with sub-7\% prepayment speeds."

Data on pages 28-30 *GIS 504FIIIO

## SBFI.ORG

## ARE YOU SELLING LOANS IN 2016?

SBFI \& GLS are surveying SBA lenders to learn more about your experience, expectations \& outlook for the secondary market in 2016. Would you help?

Visit site below, complete survey \& get chance to win $\$ 100$ gift card:
https://www.sbfi.org/capital-views/


504 1st Mtg. Secondary Mkt.

- Learn basics of 504 \& how grow loan volume;

Presented by Jordan Blanchard

- Best loan structures \& financing uses;
- Secondary market options to grow loan volume;
axente
More info, go to SBFl.org/Lender-Training/SBA-Lender-Training/


## Preserving Wealth. <br> Creating Growth.

AVANA Capital is a nationwide commercial real estate lender for businesses in a wide variety of industries. Our philosophy is to lend to small and medium-sized companies with the goal of promoting job growth and retention.

We provide a variety of loan products, such as SBA 504, SBA 7(a), and USDA B\& loans. We also allow for construction and tenant improvements. With AVANA Capital's ability to also offer interim loans as well as partner with other lenders, more loans are originated and funded for companies looking to grow.

Our success stories stretch across the United States. We ve funded more than $\$ 500$ million in loans, which have resulted in 7,800 new jobs created and maintained in 30 states.

Contact us today to find out how we can help you.

### 877.850 .5130

www.avanacapital.com
avanateam@avanacapital.com

## Fixed Rate Prepayment Speeds

| CPR/MO | Fixed Balance | Fixed CPR | Floating Bal- <br> ance | Floating <br> CPR | Diff |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-14 | $\$ 177,733,178$ | $12.38 \%$ | $\$ 21,022,306,031$ | $8.09 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ |
| Feb-14 | $\$ 176,575,556$ | $3.76 \%$ | $\$ 21,093,215,494$ | $8.10 \%$ | $-4.34 \%$ |
| Mar-14 | $\$ 175,789,793$ | $1.31 \%$ | $\$ 21,373,131,940$ | $6.70 \%$ | $-5.39 \%$ |
| Apr-14 | $\$ 172,071,630$ | $18.77 \%$ | $\$ 21,493,632,332$ | $6.65 \%$ | $12.11 \%$ |
| May-14 | $\$ 170,784,401$ | $4.81 \%$ | $\$ 21,718,091,815$ | $8.38 \%$ | $-3.56 \%$ |
| Jun-14 | $\$ 168,722,262$ | $9.95 \%$ | $\$ 21,940,929,504$ | $8.19 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ |
| Jul-14 | $\$ 176,381,998$ | $4.95 \%$ | $\$ 22,167,851,490$ | $6.72 \%$ | $-1.76 \%$ |
| Aug-14 | $\$ 175,501,952$ | $1.92 \%$ | $\$ 22,329,187,134$ | $8.14 \%$ | $-6.22 \%$ |
| Sep-14 | $\$ 174,605,525$ | $2.03 \%$ | $\$ 22,331,731,520$ | $7.79 \%$ | $-5.76 \%$ |
| Oct-14 | $\$ 171,898,957$ | $13.61 \%$ | $\$ 22,696,773,809$ | $7.69 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ |
| Nov-14 | $\$ 170,143,254$ | $7.83 \%$ | $\$ 23,025,776,709$ | $8.96 \%$ | $-1.13 \%$ |
| Dec-14 | $\$ 168,298,998$ | $8.54 \%$ | $\$ 23,131,042,503$ | $6.56 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ |
| Jan-15 | $\$ 172,191,567$ | $6.94 \%$ | $\$ 23,312,668,517$ | $8.85 \%$ | $-1.91 \%$ |
| Feb-15 | $\$ 171,432,354$ | $1.12 \%$ | $\$ 23,724,444,352$ | $6.48 \%$ | $-5.36 \%$ |
| Mar-15 | $\$ 168,769,006$ | $13.57 \%$ | $\$ 24,075,928,509$ | $6.58 \%$ | $6.99 \%$ |
| Apr-15 | $\$ 167,166,677$ | $6.98 \%$ | $\$ 24,203,932,892$ | $7.18 \%$ | $-0.20 \%$ |
| May-15 | $\$ 179,743,052$ | $1.06 \%$ | $\$ 24,394,038,956$ | $8.78 \%$ | $-7.72 \%$ |
| Jun-15 | $\$ 176,678,991$ | $15.25 \%$ | $\$ 24,508,300,893$ | $7.06 \%$ | $8.19 \%$ |
| Jul-15 | $\$ 174,747,030$ | $8.68 \%$ | $\$ 24,649,191,221$ | $7.90 \%$ | $0.78 \%$ |
| Aug-15 | $\$ 191,399,575$ | $13.83 \%$ | $\$ 24,662,117,205$ | $8.52 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ |
| Sep-15 | $\$ 190,363,888$ | $2.40 \%$ | $\$ 25,018,538,680$ | $7.81 \%$ | $-5.42 \%$ |
| Oct-15 | $\$ 188,533,689$ | $5.74 \%$ | $\$ 25,184,476,286$ | $8.08 \%$ | $-2.35 \%$ |
| Nov-15 | $\$ 185,393,600$ | $14.81 \%$ | $\$ 25,490,658,951$ | $9.18 \%$ | $5.64 \%$ |
| Dec-15 | $\$ 196,415,697$ | $9.53 \%$ | $\$ 25,547,137,931$ | $7.69 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ |
| Jan-16 | $\$ 200,735,181$ | $12.97 \%$ | $\$ 25,965,198,477$ | $7.73 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ |
| Feb-16 | $\$ 198,759,022$ | $7.57 \%$ | $\$ 26,454,322,427$ | $6.92 \%$ | $0.66 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\%$ | $\%$ | 0 |

In February, fixed rate pools came in with a prepay speed of CPR 7.57\%, slightly above the floating rate speed of $6.92 \%$. This represents the fourth month in a row of fixed rate speeds above floating.

February did not see any new fixed rate pool issuance.

For further information on the terminology and concepts used in this article, please refer to the "Glossary and Definitions" at the end of the report.


## SBIC Debenture Prepayment Speeds

Historical SBIC Defaults and Voluntary Prepayments, 2000 to Present

| MONTH | SBIC DEB <br> CDR | SBIC DEB <br> CRR | SBIC DEB <br> CPR | SBIC DEB <br> AMORT <br> EQUIV CPR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 0 0}$ | $0.00 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $-6.40 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 0 1}$ | $2.89 \%$ | $0.20 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $-7.56 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 0 1}$ | $3.47 \%$ | $0.28 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $-5.41 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 0 2}$ | $4.14 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $10.04 \%$ | $0.13 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 0 2}$ | $1.47 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ | $7.37 \%$ | $-3.09 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 0 3}$ | $0.00 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $-3.70 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 0 3}$ | $5.13 \%$ | $6.84 \%$ | $11.79 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 0 4}$ | $2.79 \%$ | $8.11 \%$ | $10.78 \%$ | $0.24 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 0 4}$ | $3.74 \%$ | $10.37 \%$ | $13.92 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 0 5}$ | $1.63 \%$ | $12.43 \%$ | $13.95 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 0 5}$ | $13.67 \%$ | $9.19 \%$ | $22.19 \%$ | $13.21 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 0 6}$ | $1.76 \%$ | $7.18 \%$ | $8.88 \%$ | $-1.77 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 0 6}$ | $2.34 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ | $10.00 \%$ | $0.13 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 0 7}$ | $0.00 \%$ | $9.39 \%$ | $9.39 \%$ | $-0.40 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 0 7}$ | $2.99 \%$ | $10.91 \%$ | $13.73 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 0 8}$ | $2.04 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ | $0.52 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 0 8}$ | $0.19 \%$ | $9.53 \%$ | $9.71 \%$ | $-1.12 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 0 9}$ | $1.79 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $6.97 \%$ | $-3.65 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 0 9}$ | $4.36 \%$ | $5.64 \%$ | $9.87 \%$ | $-1.02 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 1 0}$ | $0.00 \%$ | $7.22 \%$ | $7.22 \%$ | $-4.32 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 1 0}$ | $1.50 \%$ | $8.87 \%$ | $10.30 \%$ | $-1.09 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 1 1}$ | $4.51 \%$ | $15.21 \%$ | $19.36 \%$ | $9.14 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 1 1}$ | $0.00 \%$ | $12.66 \%$ | $12.66 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 1 2}$ | $5.45 \%$ | $10.39 \%$ | $15.55 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 1 2}$ | $0.50 \%$ | $17.80 \%$ | $18.26 \%$ | $8.37 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 1 3}$ | $0.84 \%$ | $10.28 \%$ | $11.08 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 1 3}$ | $3.89 \%$ | $9.07 \%$ | $12.78 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 1 4}$ | $3.82 \%$ | $8.10 \%$ | $11.76 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 1 4}$ | $0.16 \%$ | $12.17 \%$ | $12.33 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 1 5}$ | $0.00 \%$ | $11.09 \%$ | $11.09 \%$ | $0.26 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 / 1 / 2 0 1 5}$ | $0.67 \%$ | $9.17 \%$ | $9.81 \%$ | $-0.72 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 / 1 / 2 0 1 6}$ | $0.00 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ | $-3.93 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{y}$ |  |  |  |  |

New for this month:
For March, we saw overall CPRs fall below CPR 8\% for the first time since March of 2010, dropping to CPR 7.55\%. Once we correct for amortization using our Amortization Equivalent CPR

## SBIC Defaults and Voluntary Prepayments by Debenture Age

| SBIC <br> DEB AGE | SBIC <br> CDR | SBIC <br> CRR | SBIC <br> CPR | AMORT <br> EQUIV <br> CPR |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | $0.37 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $-7.21 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 2}$ | $0.33 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $-7.49 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $0.34 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $-5.88 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $1.20 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $-5.54 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $2.14 \%$ | $8.76 \%$ | $10.80 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 6}$ | $1.52 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $9.12 \%$ | $-2.25 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4 2}$ | $1.45 \%$ | $12.00 \%$ | $13.36 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $2.02 \%$ | $13.71 \%$ | $15.58 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5 4}$ | $3.53 \%$ | $14.94 \%$ | $18.19 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $3.32 \%$ | $21.23 \%$ | $24.17 \%$ | $10.52 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 6}$ | $4.31 \%$ | $32.44 \%$ | $35.97 \%$ | $22.98 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{7 2}$ | $4.65 \%$ | $30.02 \%$ | $33.90 \%$ | $18.64 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{7 8}$ | $5.09 \%$ | $26.55 \%$ | $30.90 \%$ | $12.26 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{8 4}$ | $6.62 \%$ | $22.84 \%$ | $28.64 \%$ | $5.67 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 0}$ | $3.89 \%$ | $18.72 \%$ | $22.23 \%$ | $-8.59 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9 6}$ | $11.82 \%$ | $31.52 \%$ | $41.24 \%$ | $11.11 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 0 2}$ | $8.92 \%$ | $26.46 \%$ | $34.08 \%$ | $-12.93 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 0 8}$ | $11.99 \%$ | $37.41 \%$ | $46.82 \%$ | $-14.53 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 1 4}$ | $18.74 \%$ | $35.30 \%$ | $50.19 \%$ | $-87.89 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 2 0}$ | $22.78 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $22.78 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ |

(AECPR) calculation, we see that prepays actually fell further into negative territory, coming in at AECPR $-3.93 \%$.

Turning to the components, defaults came in at $0 \% \mathrm{CDR}$ from CDR $0.67 \%$ in September. As for the un-amortized CRR, we saw it decrease to CRR 7.55\% from CRR 9.17\%.

Much like the other two SBA programs, defaults continue to remain very low in the SBIC program.

See you in September with another update.
For further information on the terminology and concepts used in this article, please refer to the "Glossary and Definitions" at the end of the report.


SBIC Debentures Prepayment Speeds by Monthly Age Since 9/1999
$60.00 \%$


## FMLP Lifetime Prepayment Speeds

| MO / <br> WAM <br> BUCKET | $\begin{aligned} & <192 \\ & \text { Mos. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 192-263 } \\ \text { Mos. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 264-288 } \\ \text { Mos. } \end{gathered}$ | 289+ <br> Mos. | Total by Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct-11 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 16.15\% | 0.09\% | 10.31\% |
| Nov-11 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 15.67\% | 0.00\% | 9.78\% |
| Dec-11 | 0.00\% | 0.44\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.05\% |
| Jan-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 23.69\% | 5.71\% | 13.10\% |
| Feb-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.04\% | 0.00\% | 0.02\% |
| Mar-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.04\% | 0.01\% | 0.02\% |
| Apr-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 2.11\% | 0.74\% |
| May-12 | 0.00\% | 9.99\% | 0.00\% | 2.48\% | 2.46\% |
| Jun-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.01\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Jul-12 | 0.00\% | 24.60\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 3.21\% |
| Aug-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.17\% | 0.00\% | 0.04\% |
| Sep-12 | 0.00\% | 0.05\% | 0.00\% | 11.52\% | 4.68\% |
| Oct-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.08\% | 0.03\% |
| Nov-12 | 0.13\% | 0.71\% | 0.00\% | 1.86\% | 0.81\% |
| Dec-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.04\% | 4.05\% | 1.47\% |
| Jan-13 | 0.00\% | 6.04\% | 12.31\% | 12.61\% | 9.08\% |
| Feb-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.94\% | 0.33\% |
| Mar-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.94\% | 0.34\% |
| Apr-13 | 15.27\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.36\% | 3.32\% |
| May-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.01\% | 0.00\% |
| Jun-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.02\% | 4.98\% | 1.81\% |
| Jul-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 13.73\% | 0.00\% | 4.06\% |
| Aug-13 | 15.17\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.04\% | 3.17\% |
| Sep-13 | 2.00\% | 0.00\% | 10.18\% | 5.13\% | 5.11\% |
| Oct-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 1.73\% | 2.79\% | 1.48\% |
| Nov-13 | 11.38\% | 0.65\% | 0.03\% | 0.00\% | 2.45\% |
| Dec-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Jan-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 23.25\% | 0.34\% | 7.15\% |
| Feb-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 11.79\% | 4.37\% |
| Mar-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.02\% | 0.01\% |
| Apr-14 | 26.98\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.01\% | 5.85\% |
| May-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Jun-14 | 0.00\% | 16.22\% | 0.00\% | 3.11\% | 4.13\% |
| Jul-14 | 0.00\% | 43.09\% | 0.01\% | 14.12\% | 14.01\% |
| Aug-14 | 13.51\% | 14.49\% | 16.95\% | 32.33\% | 21.85\% |
| Sep-14 | 22.37\% | 34.17\% | 21.61\% | 19.37\% | 23.23\% |
| Oct-14 | 20.24\% | 40.03\% | 1.57\% | 0.95\% | 12.70\% |
| Nov-14 | 0.00\% | 25.65\% | 40.96\% | 1.62\% | 18.11\% |
| Dec-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.01\% | 3.03\% | 1.12\% |
| Jan-15 | 54.68\% | 59.57\% | 37.47\% | 1.73\% | 35.18\% |
| Feb-15 | 7.78\% | 50.12\% | 50.09\% | 5.58\% | 28.40\% |
| Mar-15 | 0.01\% | 5.74\% | 0.01\% | 5.32\% | 2.93\% |
| Apr-15 | 0.00\% | 11.14\% | 13.11\% | 0.00\% | 5.41\% |
| May-15 | 52.05\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 38.53\% | 28.06\% |
| Jun-15 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 38.85\% | 39.94\% | 27.95\% |
| Jul-15 | 33.52\% | 0.00\% | 42.36\% | 15.56\% | 25.42\% |
| Aug-15 | 68.24\% | 1.86\% | 36.06\% | 54.50\% | 47.21\% |
| Sep-15 | 52.59\% | 34.37\% | 25.55\% | 17.83\% | 30.36\% |
| Oct-15 | 70.19\% | 0.00\% | 37.60\% | 14.78\% | 33.61\% |
| Nov-15 | 9.86\% | 50.42\% | 18.59\% | 8.00\% | 20.00\% |
| Dec-15 | 0.00\% | 64.16\% | 9.16\% | 23.55\% | 25.32\% |
| Jan-16 | 40.05\% | 3.68\% | 35.32\% | 13.68\% | 24.19\% |
| Feb-16 | 33.23\% | 11.69\% | 12.80\% | 22.52\% | 20.43\% |
| Mar-16 | 1.81\% | 55.70\% | 24.02\% | 0.03\% | 18.50\% |
| Total | 12.78\% | 12.18\% | 10.57\% | 8.46\% | 10.50\% |


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { RESET } \\ & \text { TYPE } \end{aligned}$ | FIXED RATE | FHLB VARIOUS | PRIME RATE | 5 YR LIBOR SWAP | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \mathrm{MO} \\ & \text { LIBOR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{YR} \\ & \text { CMT } \end{aligned}$ | Total by Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct-11 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 27.93\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 10.31\% |
| Nov-11 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 27.92\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 9.78\% |
| Dec-11 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.15\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.05\% |
| Jan-12 | 0.00\% | 1.24\% | 21.92\% | 5.42\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 13.10\% |
| Feb-12 | 0.00\% | 0.42\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.03\% | 0.00\% | 0.02\% |
| Mar-12 | 0.00\% | 0.42\% | 0.01\% | 0.00\% | 0.03\% | 0.00\% | 0.02\% |
| Apr-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 2.21\% | 0.02\% | 0.00\% | 0.74\% |
| May-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 7.33\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 2.46\% |
| Jun-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Jul-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 9.02\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 3.21\% |
| Aug-12 | 0.43\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.04\% |
| Sep-12 | 0.01\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 11.95\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 4.68\% |
| Oct-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.08\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.03\% |
| Nov-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 2.24\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.81\% |
| Dec-12 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.02\% | 4.03\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 1.47\% |
| Jan-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 10.35\% | 12.55\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 9.08\% |
| Feb-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.94\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.33\% |
| Mar-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.94\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.34\% |
| Apr-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.36\% | 0.00\% | 59.93\% | 3.32\% |
| May-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.01\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Jun-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 4.96\% | 0.08\% | 0.00\% | 1.81\% |
| Jul-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 8.67\% | 0.57\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 4.06\% |
| Aug-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 3.79\% | 0.04\% | 0.00\% | 36.39\% | 3.17\% |
| Sep-13 | 0.06\% | 0.00\% | 3.90\% | 0.00\% | 2.63\% | 65.01\% | 5.11\% |
| Oct-13 | 4.04\% | 0.00\% | 0.01\% | 2.86\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 1.48\% |
| Nov-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 3.90\% | 0.33\% | 0.00\% | 18.22\% | 2.45\% |
| Dec-13 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Jan-14 | 1.04\% | 0.00\% | 15.42\% | 0.02\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 7.15\% |
| Feb-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 11.70\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 4.37\% |
| Mar-14 | 0.07\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.01\% |
| Apr-14 | 0.03\% | 0.00\% | 11.39\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 21.57\% | 5.85\% |
| May-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Jun-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 6.90\% | 3.13\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 4.13\% |
| Jul-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 34.33\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 14.01\% |
| Aug-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 32.70\% | 12.40\% | 0.00\% | 60.52\% | 21.85\% |
| Sep-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 29.00\% | 19.73\% | 0.13\% | 73.35\% | 23.23\% |
| Oct-14 | 3.74\% | 0.00\% | 25.93\% | 0.96\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 12.70\% |
| Nov-14 | 52.67\% | 0.00\% | 23.54\% | 0.35\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 18.11\% |
| Dec-14 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 17.58\% | 0.00\% | 1.12\% |
| Jan-15 | 3.32\% | 0.00\% | 51.58\% | 28.24\% | 8.45\% | 0.00\% | 35.18\% |
| Feb-15 | 10.32\% | 0.00\% | 46.86\% | 14.88\% | 2.67\% | 0.00\% | 28.40\% |
| Mar-15 | 0.07\% | 0.00\% | 2.15\% | 2.10\% | 19.26\% | 0.07\% | 2.93\% |
| Apr-15 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 10.86\% | 2.36\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 5.41\% |
| May-15 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 34.21\% | 27.99\% | 34.04\% | 35.84\% | 28.06\% |
| Jun-15 | 49.34\% | 0.00\% | 12.42\% | 40.66\% | 0.01\% | 0.00\% | 27.95\% |
| Jul-15 | 16.44\% | 92.73\% | 25.50\% | 17.79\% | 12.92\% | 61.03\% | 25.42\% |
| Aug-15 | 58.30\% | 0.00\% | 44.87\% | 47.00\% | 62.41\% | 0.00\% | 47.21\% |
| Sep-15 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 33.65\% | 31.83\% | 37.19\% | 57.45\% | 30.36\% |
| Oct-15 | 29.06\% | 0.00\% | 36.28\% | 36.71\% | 0.00\% | 41.23\% | 33.61\% |
| Nov-15 | 0.08\% | 0.00\% | 25.26\% | 25.15\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 20.00\% |
| Dec-15 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 45.23\% | 13.94\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 25.32\% |
| Jan-16 | 9.73\% | 99.03\% | 8.35\% | 27.54\% | 30.92\% | 27.01\% | 24.19\% |
| Feb-16 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 28.41\% | 5.06\% | 78.41\% | 0.00\% | 20.43\% |
| Mar-16 | 44.14\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 28.39\% | 0.00\% | 9.05\% | 18.50\% |
| Total | 6.67\% | 9.80\% | 11.83\% | 10.13\% | 7.43\% | 15.92\% | 10.50\% |

## Small Business Indexes...Continued

SBICs and the Composite.

SBA 7a pools returned $+0.32 \%$ for actual and $+0.30 \%$ for equal weighting this month versus $+0.45 \% /+0.44 \%$ last month as the rally continued through most of the month.

For IO Strips, we witnessed returns of $+3.44 \% /+2.07 \%$, down from returns of $+3.45 \% /+3.78 \%$ last month. As the most sensitive asset class to changes in 7 a market conditions, movements in price and prepayment speeds can have an outsized impact on these indexes.

Turning to our SBAP and SBIC indexes, we saw the 504 debenture indexes decrease by $-0.27 \% /-0.28 \%$ and the SBIC debenture indexes fall by $-0.86 \% /-0.73 \%$ this month.

Overall, our Composite Index came in at -0.003\% / -0.04\%.
If you wish to further delve into the SBI Indexes, please visit our website at www.sbindexes.com. Registration is currently free and it contains a host of information relating to these indexes, as well as indexing in general.

For further information on the SBI Indexes, please refer to the "Glossary and Definitions" at the end of the report.

Data and Charts begin on the next page

| Through the joint venture of Ryan ALM, Inc. and GLS, both com- |
| :--- |
| panies have brought their unique capabilities together to cre- |

SB Indexes, LLC. Ite the first Total Return Indexes for SBA 7(a) Pools and SBA 7(a)
2000.
Using the "Ryan Rules" for index creation, the SBI indexes rep-

For more information, please visit our website: www.SBIndexes.com

## SmALL BUSINESS INDEXES...Continued




## SMALL BUSINESS INDEXES...CONTINUED

| END DATE: 03/31/2016 | SBI POOL INDEX TOTAL RETURN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INDEX TYPE | 1 MONTH | 3 MONTH | 6 MONTH | 1 YEAR | 3 YEAR | 5 YEAR | 10 YEAR | INCEPTION |
| POOL, ALL EQUAL INDEX | 0.30\% | 1.67\% | 1.57\% | 0.70\% | 3.04\% | 13.04\% | 67.08\% | 124.33\% |
| POOL, ALL ACTUAL INDEX | 0.32\% | 1.73\% | 1.58\% | 0.65\% | 3.04\% | 10.88\% | 48.25\% | 98.48\% |
| POOL, LONG EQUAL INDEX | 0.33\% | 1.56\% | 1.18\% | 0.64\% | 3.11\% | 14.37\% | 78.34\% | 140.13\% |
| POOL, LONG ACTUAL INDEX | 0.35\% | 1.59\% | 1.13\% | 0.59\% | 3.07\% | 11.56\% | 54.20\% | 106.93\% |
| POOL, SHORT EQUAL INDEX | 0.22\% | 2.01\% | 2.82\% | 0.86\% | 2.84\% | 9.78\% | 42.58\% | 88.28\% |
| POOL, SHORT ACTUAL INDEX | 0.25\% | 2.16\% | 3.03\% | 0.80\% | 2.94\% | 9.20\% | 35.86\% | 79.45\% |
| POOL, ALL EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.23\% | 0.68\% | 1.32\% | 2.59\% | 7.85\% | 18.09\% | 82.74\% | 155.96\% |
| POOL, ALL ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.23\% | 0.69\% | 1.33\% | 2.62\% | 8.03\% | 15.87\% | 61.95\% | 125.15\% |
| POOL, LONG EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.21\% | 0.61\% | 1.18\% | 2.32\% | 7.05\% | 17.84\% | 90.63\% | 166.68\% |
| POOL, LONG ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.21\% | 0.61\% | 1.19\% | 2.34\% | 7.22\% | 15.03\% | 64.47\% | 128.26\% |
| POOL, SHORT EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.30\% | 0.89\% | 1.76\% | 3.46\% | 10.38\% | 19.32\% | 65.62\% | 135.07\% |
| POOL, SHORT ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.31\% | 0.91\% | 1.80\% | 3.56\% | 10.68\% | 18.74\% | 57.94\% | 123.11\% |
| POOL, ALL EQUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.16\% | 1.23\% | 0.76\% | (0.79\%) | (1.41\%) | 0.14\% | (0.86\%) | (0.20\%) |
| POOL, ALL ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.17\% | 1.28\% | 0.76\% | (0.83\%) | (1.50\%) | 0.18\% | (0.85\%) | (0.22\%) |
| POOL, LONG EQUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.20\% | 1.16\% | 0.44\% | (0.71\%) | (1.04\%) | 0.68\% | (0.12\%) | 0.69\% |
| POOL, LONG ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.21\% | 1.19\% | 0.40\% | (0.74\%) | (1.17\%) | 0.65\% | (0.15\%) | 0.64\% |
| POOL, SHORT EQUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.03\% | 1.45\% | 1.76\% | (1.05\%) | (2.55\%) | (1.42\%) | (2.65\%) | (3.08\%) |
| POOL, SHORT ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.05\% | 1.59\% | 1.94\% | (1.14\%) | (2.57\%) | (1.27\%) | (2.62\%) | (3.03\%) |
| POOL, ALL EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.15\%) | (0.33\%) | (0.69\%) | (1.98\%) | (2.67\%) | (5.37\%) | (9.08\%) |
| POOL, ALL ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.16\%) | (0.34\%) | (0.74\%) | (2.06\%) | (2.73\%) | (5.28\%) | (8.62\%) |
| POOL, LONG EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.15\%) | (0.32\%) | (0.68\%) | (1.91\%) | (2.45\%) | (4.88\%) | (8.54\%) |
| POOL, LONG ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.16\%) | (0.33\%) | (0.72\%) | (1.99\%) | (2.50\%) | (4.69\%) | (7.99\%) |
| POOL, SHORT EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.15\%) | (0.35\%) | (0.73\%) | (2.19\%) | (3.25\%) | (6.57\%) | (10.64\%) |
| POOL, SHORT ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.16\%) | (0.36\%) | (0.78\%) | (2.30\%) | (3.37\%) | (6.67\%) | (10.39\%) |
| POOL, ALL EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.00\%) | (0.01\%) | (0.04\%) | (0.09\%) | (0.37\%) | (0.67\%) | (1.33\%) | (2.09\%) |
| POOL, ALL ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.00\%) | (0.01\%) | (0.04\%) | (0.09\%) | (0.38\%) | (0.67\%) | (1.32\%) | (2.00\%) |
| POOL, LONG EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.00\%) | (0.01\%) | (0.03\%) | (0.09\%) | (0.35\%) | (0.59\%) | (1.09\%) | (1.84\%) |
| POOL, LONG ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.00\%) | (0.01\%) | (0.04\%) | (0.09\%) | (0.36\%) | (0.58\%) | (1.04\%) | (1.72\%) |
| POOL, SHORT EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.00\%) | (0.01\%) | (0.04\%) | (0.09\%) | (0.42\%) | (0.88\%) | (1.92\%) | (2.77\%) |
| POOL, SHORT ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.00\%) | (0.01\%) | (0.04\%) | (0.10\%) | (0.44\%) | (0.91\%) | (1.95\%) | (2.73\%) |
| POOL, ALL EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.14\%) | (0.29\%) | (0.60\%) | (1.62\%) | (2.01\%) | (4.09\%) | (7.14\%) |
| POOL, ALL ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.04\%) | (0.15\%) | (0.30\%) | (0.64\%) | (1.69\%) | (2.07\%) | (4.01\%) | (6.75\%) |
| POOL, LONG EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.14\%) | (0.29\%) | (0.59\%) | (1.57\%) | (1.88\%) | (3.83\%) | (6.83\%) |
| POOL, LONG ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.04\%) | (0.15\%) | (0.30\%) | (0.63\%) | (1.63\%) | (1.92\%) | (3.69\%) | (6.38\%) |
| POOL, SHORT EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.04\%) | (0.14\%) | (0.31\%) | (0.64\%) | (1.79\%) | (2.39\%) | (4.74\%) | (8.09\%) |
| POOL, SHORT ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.04\%) | (0.15\%) | (0.32\%) | (0.68\%) | (1.88\%) | (2.49\%) | (4.82\%) | (7.87\%) |
| POOL, ALL EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.03\%) | (0.09\%) | (0.18\%) | (0.37\%) | (1.13\%) | (1.79\%) | (2.54\%) | (3.40\%) |
| POOL, ALL ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.03\%) | (0.09\%) | (0.17\%) | (0.37\%) | (1.13\%) | (1.79\%) | (2.52\%) | (3.31\%) |
| POOL, LONG EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.02\%) | (0.06\%) | (0.12\%) | (0.25\%) | (0.77\%) | (1.18\%) | (1.53\%) | (2.22\%) |
| POOL, LONG ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.02\%) | (0.06\%) | (0.12\%) | (0.25\%) | (0.77\%) | (1.17\%) | (1.48\%) | (2.10\%) |
| POOL, SHORT EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.07\%) | (0.18\%) | (0.35\%) | (0.75\%) | (2.24\%) | (3.53\%) | (5.34\%) | (7.51\%) |
| POOL, SHORT ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.07\%) | (0.18\%) | (0.36\%) | (0.76\%) | (2.28\%) | (3.59\%) | (5.34\%) | (7.43\%) |
| POOL, ALL EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.08\%) | (0.24\%) | (0.50\%) | (1.06\%) | (3.09\%) | (4.41\%) | (7.77\%) | (12.18\%) |
| POOL, ALL ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.08\%) | (0.25\%) | (0.51\%) | (1.10\%) | (3.17\%) | (4.47\%) | (7.67\%) | (11.65\%) |
| POOL, LONG EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.07\%) | (0.21\%) | (0.44\%) | (0.93\%) | (2.67\%) | (3.60\%) | (6.34\%) | (10.57\%) |
| POOL, LONG ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.07\%) | (0.21\%) | (0.45\%) | (0.97\%) | (2.74\%) | (3.63\%) | (6.10\%) | (9.92\%) |
| POOL, SHORT EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.11\%) | (0.34\%) | (0.70\%) | (1.48\%) | (4.39\%) | (6.67\%) | (11.56\%) | (17.35\%) |
| POOL, SHORT ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.11\%) | (0.35\%) | (0.72\%) | (1.54\%) | (4.53\%) | (6.85\%) | (11.66\%) | (17.04\%) |

## Small Business Indexes...Continued

| END DATE: 03/31/2016 | SBI STRIP INDEX TOTAL RETURN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INDEX TYPE | 1 MONTH | 3 MONTH | 6 MONTH | 1 YEAR | 3 YEAR | 5 YEAR | 10 YEAR | INCEPTION |
| STRIP, ALL EQUAL INDEX | 2.07\% | 16.78\% | 7.76\% | (13.47\%) | (23.12\%) | 29.41\% | 76.00\% | 330.72\% |
| STRIP, ALL ACTUAL INDEX | 3.44\% | 17.65\% | 8.78\% | (12.94\%) | (24.73\%) | 28.28\% | 41.00\% | 259.50\% |
| STRIP, LONG EQUAL INDEX | 2.22\% | 17.81\% | 4.88\% | (9.93\%) | (7.65\%) | 67.78\% | 193.42\% | 674.09\% |
| STRIP, LONG ACTUAL INDEX | 2.30\% | 17.76\% | 4.00\% | (10.66\%) | (8.96\%) | 63.14\% | 106.25\% | 462.73\% |
| STRIP, SHORT EQUAL INDEX | 1.67\% | 14.15\% | 16.24\% | (22.29\%) | (49.11\%) | (24.70\%) | (21.97\%) | 26.89\% |
| STRIP, SHORT ACTUAL INDEX | 6.36\% | 17.22\% | 23.16\% | (19.38\%) | (51.46\%) | (23.87\%) | (23.74\%) | 46.37\% |
| STRIP, ALL EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.91\% | 2.90\% | 5.76\% | 11.23\% | 38.59\% | 101.45\% | 557.52\% | 2,633.45\% |
| STRIP, ALL ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.90\% | 2.89\% | 5.75\% | 11.03\% | 37.98\% | 94.48\% | 402.20\% | 1,965.04\% |
| STRIP, LONG EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.93\% | 2.96\% | 5.82\% | 11.45\% | 42.56\% | 119.47\% | 783.55\% | 3,677.02\% |
| STRIP, LONG ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.90\% | 2.90\% | 5.65\% | 11.01\% | 41.77\% | 110.17\% | 505.28\% | 2,446.36\% |
| STRIP, SHORT EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.86\% | 2.73\% | 5.63\% | 10.66\% | 30.64\% | 72.46\% | 329.42\% | 1,436.23\% |
| STRIP, SHORT ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.89\% | 2.88\% | 6.07\% | 11.16\% | 30.51\% | 69.33\% | 291.15\% | 1,317.59\% |
| STRIP, ALL EQUAL PRICE INDEX | 2.23\% | 17.44\% | 9.35\% | (10.45\%) | (16.36\%) | 19.87\% | 35.21\% | 119.76\% |
| STRIP, ALL ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | 3.55\% | 18.22\% | 10.18\% | (9.87\%) | (18.62\%) | 20.83\% | 36.92\% | 128.35\% |
| STRIP, LONG EQUAL PRICE INDEX | 2.28\% | 18.06\% | 5.61\% | (8.33\%) | (8.14\%) | 25.36\% | 38.40\% | 133.30\% |
| STRIP, LONG ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | 2.34\% | 18.01\% | 4.81\% | (8.64\%) | (9.61\%) | 25.02\% | 37.22\% | 138.35\% |
| STRIP, SHORT EQUAL PRICE INDEX | 2.09\% | 15.85\% | 20.50\% | (15.92\%) | (32.64\%) | 4.69\% | 22.43\% | 57.87\% |
| STRIP, SHORT ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | 6.63\% | 18.60\% | 26.52\% | (13.70\%) | (36.73\%) | 5.55\% | 26.36\% | 79.24\% |
| STRIP, ALL EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.65\%) | (2.12\%) | (4.45\%) | (8.60\%) | (22.34\%) | (29.90\%) | (66.98\%) | (85.78\%) |
| STRIP, ALL ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.62\%) | (2.12\%) | (4.43\%) | (8.79\%) | (22.17\%) | (29.40\%) | (66.16\%) | (85.10\%) |
| STRIP, LONG EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.70\%) | (2.24\%) | (4.52\%) | (8.74\%) | (21.96\%) | (28.02\%) | (66.93\%) | (86.09\%) |
| STRIP, LONG ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.67\%) | (2.24\%) | (4.54\%) | (9.00\%) | (21.84\%) | (27.38\%) | (66.39\%) | (85.65\%) |
| STRIP, SHORT EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.53\%) | (1.79\%) | (4.27\%) | (8.24\%) | (22.98\%) | (32.94\%) | (65.03\%) | (82.35\%) |
| STRIP, SHORT ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.51\%) | (1.81\%) | (4.16\%) | (8.24\%) | (22.69\%) | (32.59\%) | (64.67\%) | (81.32\%) |
| STRIP, ALL EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.06\%) | (0.17\%) | (0.48\%) | (1.10\%) | (4.47\%) | (8.67\%) | (25.78\%) | (36.90\%) |
| STRIP, ALL ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.17\%) | (0.48\%) | (1.14\%) | (4.40\%) | (8.40\%) | (25.69\%) | (36.63\%) |
| STRIP, LONG EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.06\%) | (0.18\%) | (0.48\%) | (1.12\%) | (4.32\%) | (7.65\%) | (23.80\%) | (35.46\%) |
| STRIP, LONG ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.06\%) | (0.18\%) | (0.48\%) | (1.16\%) | (4.25\%) | (7.29\%) | (23.57\%) | (35.16\%) |
| STRIP, SHORT EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.14\%) | (0.47\%) | (1.06\%) | (4.74\%) | (10.36\%) | (27.90\%) | (36.92\%) |
| STRIP, SHORT ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.04\%) | (0.15\%) | (0.46\%) | (1.09\%) | (4.67\%) | (10.22\%) | (28.01\%) | (36.50\%) |
| STRIP, ALL EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.60\%) | (1.95\%) | (3.98\%) | (7.58\%) | (18.69\%) | (23.22\%) | (55.41\%) | (77.39\%) |
| STRIP, ALL ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.57\%) | (1.95\%) | (3.97\%) | (7.73\%) | (18.58\%) | (22.90\%) | (54.36\%) | (76.41\%) |
| STRIP, LONG EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.64\%) | (2.06\%) | (4.05\%) | (7.70\%) | (18.42\%) | (22.03\%) | (56.51\%) | (78.37\%) |
| STRIP, LONG ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.61\%) | (2.06\%) | (4.07\%) | (7.92\%) | (18.35\%) | (21.65\%) | (55.92\%) | (77.78\%) |
| STRIP, SHORT EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.49\%) | (1.65\%) | (3.81\%) | (7.24\%) | (19.12\%) | (25.16\%) | (51.41\%) | (71.94\%) |
| STRIP, SHORT ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.46\%) | (1.67\%) | (3.71\%) | (7.23\%) | (18.88\%) | (24.88\%) | (50.84\%) | (70.50\%) |
| STRIP, ALL EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.41\%) | (1.24\%) | (2.43\%) | (4.83\%) | (14.29\%) | (23.27\%) | (39.21\%) | (49.04\%) |
| STRIP, ALL ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.38\%) | (1.16\%) | (2.27\%) | (4.52\%) | (13.54\%) | (22.40\%) | (38.62\%) | (48.36\%) |
| STRIP, LONG EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.28\%) | (0.84\%) | (1.68\%) | (3.32\%) | (9.49\%) | (15.14\%) | (26.35\%) | (36.15\%) |
| STRIP, LONG ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.26\%) | (0.79\%) | (1.59\%) | (3.14\%) | (8.96\%) | (14.35\%) | (25.06\%) | (34.78\%) |
| STRIP, SHORT EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.75\%) | (2.25\%) | (4.45\%) | (8.71\%) | (24.20\%) | (37.19\%) | (56.89\%) | (69.87\%) |
| STRIP, SHORT ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.70\%) | (2.10\%) | (4.17\%) | (8.18\%) | (23.19\%) | (36.20\%) | (55.66\%) | (68.72\%) |
| STRIP, ALL EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (1.06\%) | (3.34\%) | (6.79\%) | (13.05\%) | (33.51\%) | (46.30\%) | (80.01\%) | (92.80\%) |
| STRIP, ALL ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (1.01\%) | (3.27\%) | (6.62\%) | (12.95\%) | (32.78\%) | (45.30\%) | (79.31\%) | (92.35\%) |
| STRIP, LONG EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.97\%) | (3.07\%) | (6.14\%) | (11.80\%) | (29.41\%) | (38.97\%) | (75.71\%) | (91.16\%) |
| STRIP, LONG ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.93\%) | (3.02\%) | (6.07\%) | (11.88\%) | (28.88\%) | (37.86\%) | (74.87\%) | (90.67\%) |
| STRIP, SHORT EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (1.28\%) | (4.01\%) | (8.56\%) | (16.29\%) | (41.73\%) | (58.01\%) | (85.03\%) | (94.74\%) |
| STRIP, SHORT ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (1.20\%) | (3.89\%) | (8.18\%) | (15.80\%) | (40.73\%) | (57.12\%) | (84.44\%) | (94.21\%) |

## Small Business Indexes...Continued

| END DATE: 03/31/2016 | SBI SBAP INDEX TOTAL RETURN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INDEX TYPE | 1 MONTH | 3 MONTH | 6 MONTH | 1 YEAR | 3 YEAR | 5 YEAR | 10 YEAR | INCEPTION |
| SBAP, ALL EQUAL INDEX | (0.28\%) | 1.50\% | (0.17\%) | 0.46\% | 0.27\% | 11.09\% | 48.70\% | 113.20\% |
| SBAP, ALL ACTUAL INDEX | (0.27\%) | 1.70\% | (0.15\%) | 0.42\% | (0.05\%) | 12.81\% | 51.71\% | 121.52\% |
| SBAP, LONG EQUAL INDEX | (0.26\%) | 1.68\% | (0.22\%) | 0.17\% | (0.65\%) | 11.76\% | 51.25\% | 120.06\% |
| SBAP, LONG ACTUAL INDEX | (0.26\%) | 1.71\% | (0.17\%) | 0.36\% | (0.20\%) | 12.82\% | 51.84\% | 122.07\% |
| SBAP, SHORT EQUAL INDEX | 0.19\% | 1.54\% | 0.64\% | 2.57\% | 6.20\% | 12.90\% | 46.56\% | 101.67\% |
| SBAP, SHORT ACTUAL INDEX | 0.18\% | 1.49\% | 0.67\% | 2.66\% | 6.48\% | 13.23\% | 46.71\% | 100.52\% |
| SBAP, ALL EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.27\% | 0.79\% | 1.62\% | 3.33\% | 11.00\% | 20.53\% | 56.39\% | 131.31\% |
| SBAP, ALL ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.29\% | 0.86\% | 1.76\% | 3.60\% | 11.72\% | 21.67\% | 58.09\% | 132.90\% |
| SBAP, LONG EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.30\% | 0.88\% | 1.80\% | 3.70\% | 12.18\% | 22.42\% | 60.57\% | 140.41\% |
| SBAP, LONG ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.30\% | 0.87\% | 1.78\% | 3.64\% | 11.87\% | 21.90\% | 58.50\% | 133.68\% |
| SBAP, SHORT EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.17\% | 0.50\% | 1.02\% | 2.10\% | 7.10\% | 14.32\% | 43.35\% | 103.14\% |
| SBAP, SHORT ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.16\% | 0.46\% | 0.94\% | 1.92\% | 6.20\% | 12.77\% | 41.51\% | 100.75\% |
| SBAP, ALL EQUAL PRICE INDEX | (0.03\%) | 1.90\% | 0.42\% | 1.39\% | (2.04\%) | 2.25\% | 7.09\% | 8.22\% |
| SBAP, ALL ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | (0.05\%) | 2.14\% | 0.57\% | 1.61\% | (2.48\%) | 3.18\% | 8.04\% | 10.46\% |
| SBAP, LONG EQUAL PRICE INDEX | (0.05\%) | 2.14\% | 0.60\% | 1.60\% | (2.60\%) | 2.72\% | 7.74\% | 9.55\% |
| SBAP, LONG ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | (0.05\%) | 2.16\% | 0.59\% | 1.63\% | (2.56\%) | 3.20\% | 8.07\% | 10.59\% |
| SBAP, SHORT EQUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.02\% | 1.11\% | (0.18\%) | 0.74\% | (0.00\%) | 0.65\% | 4.71\% | 3.12\% |
| SBAP, SHORT ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.03\% | 1.08\% | (0.19\%) | 0.75\% | 0.51\% | 1.63\% | 5.51\% | 3.26\% |
| SBAP, ALL EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.37\%) | (0.83\%) | (1.53\%) | (2.91\%) | (5.49\%) | (6.85\%) | (7.79\%) | (10.61\%) |
| SBAP, ALL ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.37\%) | (0.93\%) | (1.77\%) | (3.35\%) | (5.99\%) | (7.29\%) | (8.07\%) | (10.26\%) |
| SBAP, LONG EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.37\%) | (0.94\%) | (1.85\%) | (3.53\%) | (6.47\%) | (7.90\%) | (8.93\%) | (12.07\%) |
| SBAP, LONG ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.37\%) | (0.94\%) | (1.82\%) | (3.43\%) | (6.12\%) | (7.42\%) | (8.21\%) | (10.41\%) |
| SBAP, SHORT EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | 0.00\% | (0.02\%) | (0.06\%) | (0.08\%) | (0.41\%) | (0.92\%) | (1.19\%) | (1.94\%) |
| SBAP, SHORT ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | 0.00\% | (0.02\%) | (0.01\%) | 0.02\% | (0.18\%) | (0.66\%) | (0.97\%) | (1.80\%) |
| SBAP, ALL EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.03\%) | (0.06\%) | (0.11\%) | (0.23\%) | (0.56\%) | (1.10\%) | (1.61\%) | (1.93\%) |
| SBAP, ALL ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.03\%) | (0.07\%) | (0.14\%) | (0.28\%) | (0.67\%) | (1.31\%) | (1.93\%) | (2.19\%) |
| SBAP, LONG EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.03\%) | (0.07\%) | (0.14\%) | (0.29\%) | (0.68\%) | (1.25\%) | (1.77\%) | (2.05\%) |
| SBAP, LONG ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.03\%) | (0.07\%) | (0.14\%) | (0.29\%) | (0.69\%) | (1.34\%) | (1.95\%) | (2.21\%) |
| SBAP, SHORT EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | 0.00\% | (0.00\%) | 0.00\% | (0.01\%) | (0.03\%) | (0.23\%) | (0.48\%) | (0.73\%) |
| SBAP, SHORT ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | 0.00\% | (0.00\%) | 0.01\% | 0.00\% | (0.00\%) | (0.20\%) | (0.47\%) | (0.74\%) |
| SBAP, ALL EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.34\%) | (0.77\%) | (1.42\%) | (2.68\%) | (4.95\%) | (5.81\%) | (6.28\%) | (8.86\%) |
| SBAP, ALL ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.34\%) | (0.86\%) | (1.64\%) | (3.08\%) | (5.35\%) | (6.05\%) | (6.26\%) | (8.25\%) |
| SBAP, LONG EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.34\%) | (0.88\%) | (1.71\%) | (3.25\%) | (5.83\%) | (6.73\%) | (7.29\%) | (10.22\%) |
| SBAP, LONG ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.34\%) | (0.87\%) | (1.67\%) | (3.15\%) | (5.47\%) | (6.17\%) | (6.38\%) | (8.38\%) |
| SBAP, SHORT EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | 0.00\% | (0.01\%) | (0.06\%) | (0.07\%) | (0.38\%) | (0.69\%) | (0.72\%) | (1.22\%) |
| SBAP, SHORT ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | 0.00\% | (0.01\%) | (0.02\%) | 0.02\% | (0.18\%) | (0.46\%) | (0.50\%) | (1.07\%) |
| SBAP, ALL EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.15\%) | (0.35\%) | (0.65\%) | (1.24\%) | (2.43\%) | (3.22\%) | (3.70\%) | (4.70\%) |
| SBAP, ALL ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.14\%) | (0.35\%) | (0.67\%) | (1.29\%) | (2.41\%) | (3.07\%) | (3.38\%) | (4.04\%) |
| SBAP, LONG EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.15\%) | (0.38\%) | (0.74\%) | (1.44\%) | (2.77\%) | (3.50\%) | (3.99\%) | (4.97\%) |
| SBAP, LONG ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.14\%) | (0.36\%) | (0.69\%) | (1.32\%) | (2.46\%) | (3.12\%) | (3.42\%) | (4.07\%) |
| SBAP, SHORT EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | 0.00\% | (0.06\%) | (0.14\%) | (0.20\%) | (0.44\%) | (0.98\%) | (1.19\%) | (1.83\%) |
| SBAP, SHORT ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | 0.00\% | (0.04\%) | (0.07\%) | (0.05\%) | (0.06\%) | (0.55\%) | (0.79\%) | (1.50\%) |
| SBAP, ALL EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.51\%) | (1.18\%) | (2.17\%) | (4.11\%) | (7.79\%) | (9.86\%) | (11.21\%) | (14.82\%) |
| SBAP, ALL ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.51\%) | (1.28\%) | (2.44\%) | (4.60\%) | (8.26\%) | (10.13\%) | (11.18\%) | (13.89\%) |
| SBAP, LONG EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.51\%) | (1.32\%) | (2.58\%) | (4.92\%) | (9.07\%) | (11.13\%) | (12.57\%) | (16.44\%) |
| SBAP, LONG ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.51\%) | (1.30\%) | (2.49\%) | (4.71\%) | (8.44\%) | (10.31\%) | (11.35\%) | (14.07\%) |
| SBAP, SHORT EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | 0.00\% | (0.08\%) | (0.20\%) | (0.28\%) | (0.85\%) | (1.89\%) | (2.36\%) | (3.74\%) |
| SBAP, SHORT ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | 0.00\% | (0.06\%) | (0.08\%) | (0.03\%) | (0.24\%) | (1.20\%) | (1.75\%) | (3.27\%) |

## Small Business Indexes...Continued

| END DATE: 03/31/2016 | SBI SBIC INDEX TOTAL RETURN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INDEX TYPE | 1 MONTH | 3 MONTH | 6 MONTH | 1 YEAR | 3 YEAR | 5 YEAR | 10 YEAR | INCEPTION |
| SBIC, ALL EQUAL INDEX | (0.73\%) | 3.22\% | 2.82\% | 2.94\% | 7.96\% | 16.73\% | 59.18\% | 128.06\% |
| SBIC, ALL ACTUAL INDEX | (0.86\%) | 3.52\% | 3.21\% | 3.15\% | 8.19\% | 19.02\% | 62.82\% | 137.77\% |
| SBIC, ALL EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.26\% | 0.75\% | 1.53\% | 3.11\% | 10.31\% | 19.71\% | 53.44\% | 126.65\% |
| SBIC, ALL ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.24\% | 0.71\% | 1.45\% | 2.92\% | 9.41\% | 18.05\% | 50.72\% | 119.39\% |
| SBIC, ALL EQUAL PRICE INDEX | (0.98\%) | 2.45\% | 1.46\% | 0.30\% | (0.11\%) | 1.68\% | 8.89\% | 9.04\% |
| SBIC, ALL ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | (1.10\%) | 2.79\% | 1.85\% | 0.46\% | 0.01\% | 3.51\% | 11.55\% | 14.47\% |
| SBIC, ALL EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | (0.20\%) | (0.47\%) | (2.02\%) | (4.11\%) | (4.74\%) | (7.72\%) |
| SBIC, ALL ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | (0.11\%) | (0.24\%) | (1.14\%) | (2.60\%) | (3.17\%) | (5.33\%) |
| SBIC, ALL EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | (0.01\%) | (0.01\%) | (0.23\%) | (0.49\%) | (0.62\%) | (1.38\%) |
| SBIC, ALL ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | (0.01\%) | (0.01\%) | (0.14\%) | (0.32\%) | (0.45\%) | (1.07\%) |
| SBIC, ALL EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | (0.19\%) | (0.47\%) | (1.80\%) | (3.64\%) | (4.14\%) | (6.43\%) |
| SBIC, ALL ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | (0.11\%) | (0.24\%) | (1.00\%) | (2.29\%) | (2.73\%) | (4.30\%) |
| SBIC, ALL EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| SBIC, ALL ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| SBIC, ALL EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | (0.20\%) | (0.47\%) | (2.02\%) | (4.11\%) | (4.74\%) | (7.72\%) |
| SBIC, ALL ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | (0.11\%) | (0.24\%) | (1.14\%) | (2.60\%) | (3.17\%) | (5.33\%) |

## ull I ncino.

Transforming Financial Services<br>through Innovation, Reputation \& Speed

## Small Business Indexes...Continued

| END DATE: 03/31/2016 | SBI COMPOSITE INDEX TOTAL RETURN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INDEX TYPE | 1 MONTH | 3 MONTH | 6 MONTH | 1 YEAR | 3 YEAR | 5 YEAR | 10 YEAR | INCEPTION |
| COMP, ALL EQUAL INDEX | (0.04\%) | 2.28\% | 1.17\% | 0.55\% | 1.51\% | 13.11\% | 55.99\% | 120.70\% |
| COMP, ALL ACTUAL INDEX | (0.00\%) | 2.46\% | 1.27\% | 0.59\% | 1.31\% | 13.87\% | 53.51\% | 119.62\% |
| COMP, LONG EQUAL INDEX | 0.05\% | 2.13\% | 0.49\% | 0.12\% | 0.55\% | 13.88\% | 59.65\% | 128.46\% |
| COMP, LONG ACTUAL INDEX | 0.06\% | 2.16\% | 0.49\% | 0.19\% | 0.77\% | 13.92\% | 54.85\% | 122.13\% |
| COMP, SHORT EQUAL INDEX | (0.27\%) | 3.07\% | 3.14\% | 1.49\% | 3.61\% | 12.81\% | 49.50\% | 107.31\% |
| COMP, SHORT ACTUAL INDEX | (0.17\%) | 3.41\% | 3.66\% | 1.75\% | 3.51\% | 13.80\% | 48.19\% | 108.17\% |
| COMP, ALL EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.27\% | 0.81\% | 1.62\% | 3.28\% | 10.65\% | 21.19\% | 66.56\% | 145.97\% |
| COMP, ALL ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.28\% | 0.84\% | 1.68\% | 3.38\% | 10.97\% | 20.96\% | 61.72\% | 137.20\% |
| COMP, LONG EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.28\% | 0.85\% | 1.69\% | 3.44\% | 11.29\% | 22.45\% | 70.11\% | 153.07\% |
| COMP, LONG ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.28\% | 0.84\% | 1.68\% | 3.40\% | 11.14\% | 21.36\% | 62.76\% | 138.90\% |
| COMP, SHORT EQUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.29\% | 0.85\% | 1.70\% | 3.41\% | 10.81\% | 20.79\% | 62.94\% | 139.58\% |
| COMP, SHORT ACTUAL INCOME INDEX | 0.28\% | 0.84\% | 1.68\% | 3.34\% | 10.40\% | 19.56\% | 57.72\% | 129.92\% |
| COMP, ALL EQUAL PRICE INDEX | (0.02\%) | 2.20\% | 0.99\% | 0.17\% | (2.02\%) | 2.17\% | 6.06\% | 8.20\% |
| COMP, ALL ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.01\% | 2.40\% | 1.15\% | 0.34\% | (2.33\%) | 3.04\% | 7.14\% | 10.25\% |
| COMP, LONG EQUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.13\% | 2.25\% | 0.73\% | 0.53\% | (2.24\%) | 2.86\% | 7.01\% | 9.75\% |
| COMP, LONG ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | 0.13\% | 2.27\% | 0.69\% | 0.52\% | (2.30\%) | 3.21\% | 7.33\% | 10.56\% |
| COMP, SHORT EQUAL PRICE INDEX | (0.47\%) | 2.45\% | 2.04\% | (0.52\%) | (1.97\%) | 1.24\% | 4.93\% | 5.64\% |
| COMP, SHORT ACTUAL PRICE INDEX | (0.37\%) | 2.80\% | 2.53\% | (0.33\%) | (2.08\%) | 2.52\% | 6.68\% | 8.84\% |
| COMP, ALL EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.20\%) | (0.50\%) | (0.99\%) | (1.96\%) | (4.39\%) | (5.84\%) | (8.22\%) | (12.73\%) |
| COMP, ALL ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.21\%) | (0.55\%) | (1.09\%) | (2.16\%) | (4.58\%) | (5.92\%) | (8.12\%) | (12.02\%) |
| COMP, LONG EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.26\%) | (0.69\%) | (1.37\%) | (2.67\%) | (5.41\%) | (6.75\%) | (8.97\%) | (13.62\%) |
| COMP, LONG ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.26\%) | (0.69\%) | (1.35\%) | (2.64\%) | (5.22\%) | (6.45\%) | (8.40\%) | (12.29\%) |
| COMP, SHORT EQUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.03\%) | (0.11\%) | (0.36\%) | (0.79\%) | (2.85\%) | (4.84\%) | (8.18\%) | (12.56\%) |
| COMP, SHORT ACTUAL PREPAY INDEX | (0.03\%) | (0.11\%) | (0.31\%) | (0.68\%) | (2.45\%) | (4.17\%) | (7.48\%) | (11.22\%) |
| COMP, ALL EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.02\%) | (0.04\%) | (0.08\%) | (0.18\%) | (0.58\%) | (1.11\%) | (1.90\%) | (2.71\%) |
| COMP, ALL ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.02\%) | (0.04\%) | (0.09\%) | (0.20\%) | (0.63\%) | (1.21\%) | (2.06\%) | (2.79\%) |
| COMP, LONG EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.02\%) | (0.05\%) | (0.11\%) | (0.24\%) | (0.68\%) | (1.22\%) | (1.94\%) | (2.70\%) |
| COMP, LONG ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.02\%) | (0.05\%) | (0.11\%) | (0.25\%) | (0.69\%) | (1.28\%) | (2.06\%) | (2.77\%) |
| COMP, SHORT EQUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.00\%) | (0.01\%) | (0.03\%) | (0.07\%) | (0.46\%) | (1.01\%) | (2.08\%) | (3.08\%) |
| COMP, SHORT ACTUAL DEFAULT INDEX | (0.00\%) | (0.01\%) | (0.03\%) | (0.07\%) | (0.43\%) | (0.95\%) | (2.04\%) | (2.93\%) |
| COMP, ALL EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.19\%) | (0.46\%) | (0.91\%) | (1.78\%) | (3.84\%) | (4.78\%) | (6.45\%) | (10.30\%) |
| COMP, ALL ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.19\%) | (0.50\%) | (1.00\%) | (1.96\%) | (3.97\%) | (4.76\%) | (6.18\%) | (9.49\%) |
| COMP, LONG EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.24\%) | (0.64\%) | (1.26\%) | (2.43\%) | (4.77\%) | (5.59\%) | (7.17\%) | (11.22\%) |
| COMP, LONG ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.24\%) | (0.63\%) | (1.24\%) | (2.40\%) | (4.56\%) | (5.23\%) | (6.47\%) | (9.80\%) |
| COMP, SHORT EQUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.03\%) | (0.10\%) | (0.33\%) | (0.73\%) | (2.40\%) | (3.87\%) | (6.23\%) | (9.77\%) |
| COMP, SHORT ACTUAL VOL PREPAY INDEX | (0.03\%) | (0.10\%) | (0.28\%) | (0.61\%) | (2.03\%) | (3.24\%) | (5.56\%) | (8.54\%) |
| COMP, ALL EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.09\%) | (0.23\%) | (0.44\%) | (0.87\%) | (2.06\%) | (2.97\%) | (3.78\%) | (4.98\%) |
| COMP, ALL ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.08\%) | (0.23\%) | (0.44\%) | (0.89\%) | (2.04\%) | (2.88\%) | (3.57\%) | (4.55\%) |
| COMP, LONG EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.10\%) | (0.27\%) | (0.54\%) | (1.07\%) | (2.28\%) | (3.04\%) | (3.65\%) | (4.77\%) |
| COMP, LONG ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.10\%) | (0.26\%) | (0.50\%) | (0.99\%) | (2.07\%) | (2.77\%) | (3.22\%) | (4.10\%) |
| COMP, SHORT EQUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.13\%) | (0.26\%) | (0.55\%) | (1.81\%) | (3.05\%) | (4.77\%) | (6.32\%) |
| COMP, SHORT ACTUAL SCHED PRIN INDEX | (0.05\%) | (0.13\%) | (0.25\%) | (0.54\%) | (1.84\%) | (3.12\%) | (4.80\%) | (6.30\%) |
| COMP, ALL EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.29\%) | (0.73\%) | (1.42\%) | (2.81\%) | (6.37\%) | (8.65\%) | (11.69\%) | (17.07\%) |
| COMP, ALL ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.29\%) | (0.77\%) | (1.53\%) | (3.03\%) | (6.52\%) | (8.63\%) | (11.40\%) | (16.02\%) |
| COMP, LONG EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.36\%) | (0.96\%) | (1.90\%) | (3.71\%) | (7.57\%) | (9.59\%) | (12.30\%) | (17.74\%) |
| COMP, LONG ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.35\%) | (0.94\%) | (1.85\%) | (3.60\%) | (7.19\%) | (9.05\%) | (11.36\%) | (15.90\%) |
| COMP, SHORT EQUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.08\%) | (0.24\%) | (0.62\%) | (1.34\%) | (4.61\%) | (7.75\%) | (12.56\%) | (18.09\%) |
| COMP, SHORT ACTUAL TOTAL PRIN INDEX | (0.08\%) | (0.24\%) | (0.56\%) | (1.22\%) | (4.25\%) | (7.16\%) | (11.93\%) | (16.81\%) |

## 504 Debenture Speeds

This month, 20 year debenture prepayment speeds fell by $8 \%$, going back below CPR 11\% after one month above that level. As for 10 year paper, we witnessed a decrease below CPR 9\% for the first time in six months.

Returning to 20s, the reason for the decrease in the CPR was a fall in voluntary prepayments (CRR) that offset a minimal increase in defaults (CDR). For January, voluntary prepayments decreased by $8 \%$ to CRR $9.64 \%$ from CRR $10.49 \%$ while defaults rose by $.06 \%$ to CDR $0.877 \%$ from CDR $0.876 \%$.

As for 10 s, the CRR fell by $26 \%$ to CRR $4.91 \%$, which offset a $26 \%$ increase in the CDR, which came in at $3.21 \%$ from $2.55 \%$, previously.

Generally speaking, overall CPRs have risen above CPR 10\% due to voluntary prepayments offsetting record low default rates.

For further information on the terminology and concepts used in this article, please refer to the "Glossary and Definitions" at the end of the report.


Signature Securities Group, located in Houston, TX, provides the following services to meet your needs:

- SBA Loans and Pools
- Assistance meeting CRA guidelines
- USDA B\&I and FSA Loans
- Fixed Income Securities

For more information, please call Toll-free 1-866-750-7150
Data and Charts begin on the next page
Securities and Insurance products are:

- NOT FDIC INSURED • NO BANK GUARANTEE • MAY LOSE VALUE Signature Securities Group Corporation (SSG), member of FINRA/SIPC, is a registered broker dealer, registered investment advisor and licensed insurance agency. SSG is a wholly owned subsidiary of Signature Bank.


GOVERNMENT LOAN SOLUTIONS

## GLS provides valuations for:

- SBA 7(a), $504 \mathbf{1}$ st mortgage and USDA servicing rights
- SBA 7(a) and 5041 st mortgage pools
- Guaranteed and non-guaranteed 7(a) loan portions Interest-only portions of SBA and USDA loans

In these times of market uncertainty, let GLS help you in determining the value of your SBA and USDA related-assets.

For further information, please contact Bob Judge at (216) 456-2480 ext. 133 or at bob.judge@glsolutions.us

## 504 DCPC Prepay Speeds - Last 5 YEARS

| DATE | $\begin{gathered} 20 \text { YR. } \\ \text { CPR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \text { YR. } \\ \text { CRR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \text { YR. } \\ \text { CDR } \end{gathered}$ | 10 YR. CPR | $\begin{gathered} 10 \mathrm{YR} . \\ \text { CRR } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \mathrm{YR} . \\ \text { CDR } \end{gathered}$ | ALL CPR | ALL CRR | ALL CDR | WAVG AGE ALL | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { WAVG } \\ \text { AGE } 20 \\ \text { YR. } \end{gathered}$ | WAVG <br> AGE 10 <br> YR. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4/1/2011 | 8.67\% | 2.89\% | 5.87\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.67\% | 2.89\% | 5.87\% | 46.70 | 46.70 | NA |
| 5/1/2011 | 9.52\% | 3.39\% | 6.24\% | 17.57\% | 10.28\% | 7.70\% | 9.83\% | 3.66\% | 6.29\% | 46.02 | 46.92 | 25.43 |
| 6/1/2011 | 8.76\% | 3.67\% | 5.19\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.76\% | 3.67\% | 5.19\% | 45.77 | 45.77 | NA |
| 7/1/2011 | 7.92\% | 2.89\% | 5.11\% | 9.70\% | 3.03\% | 6.77\% | 7.99\% | 2.89\% | 5.17\% | 46.37 | 47.23 | 27.47 |
| 8/1/2011 | 7.48\% | 3.33\% | 4.22\% | NA | NA | NA | 7.48\% | 3.33\% | 4.22\% | 46.26 | 46.26 | NA |
| 9/1/2011 | 6.82\% | 2.78\% | 4.11\% | 12.26\% | 4.57\% | 7.87\% | 7.05\% | 2.85\% | 4.26\% | 46.00 | 46.90 | 26.13 |
| 10/1/2011 | 7.85\% | 3.53\% | 4.40\% | NA | NA | NA | 7.85\% | 3.53\% | 4.40\% | 47.61 | 47.61 | NA |
| 11/1/2011 | 7.80\% | 3.55\% | 4.33\% | 3.07\% | 1.89\% | 1.19\% | 7.61\% | 3.48\% | 4.21\% | 46.75 | 47.70 | 25.96 |
| 12/1/2011 | 7.42\% | $3.52 \%$ | 3.97\% | NA | NA | NA | 7.42\% | 3.52\% | 3.97\% | 46.99 | 46.99 | NA |
| 1/1/2012 | 7.74\% | 3.51\% | 4.31\% | 8.37\% | 4.17\% | 4.29\% | 7.77\% | 3.54\% | 4.31\% | 47.13 | 47.99 | 27.99 |
| 2/1/2012 | 7.16\% | 3.98\% | 3.24\% | NA | NA | NA | 7.16\% | 3.98\% | 3.24\% | 46.31 | 46.31 | NA |
| 3/1/2012 | 8.15\% | 4.27\% | 3.97\% | 10.74\% | 7.16\% | 3.72\% | 8.26\% | 4.39\% | 3.96\% | 46.42 | 47.39 | 25.73 |
| 4/1/2012 | 7.94\% | 4.21\% | $3.82 \%$ | NA | NA | NA | 7.94\% | 4.21\% | 3.82\% | 47.85 | 47.85 | NA |
| 5/1/2012 | 8.42\% | 5.00\% | $3.50 \%$ | 4.98\% | 4.06\% | 0.94\% | 8.27\% | 4.96\% | 3.40\% | 46.31 | 47.29 | 25.70 |
| 6/1/2012 | 8.13\% | 4.16\% | 4.05\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.13\% | 4.16\% | 4.05\% | 47.76 | 47.76 | NA |
| 7/1/2012 | 7.76\% | 4.87\% | 2.97\% | 14.16\% | 11.42\% | 2.91\% | 8.03\% | 5.14\% | 2.97\% | 46.40 | 47.37 | 25.46 |
| 8/1/2012 | 8.31\% | 5.24\% | 3.15\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.31\% | 5.24\% | 3.15\% | 44.76 | 44.76 | NA |
| 9/1/2012 | 6.94\% | 4.65\% | 2.35\% | 7.36\% | 5.23\% | 2.18\% | 6.96\% | 4.68\% | 2.34\% | 45.25 | 46.38 | 23.33 |
| 10/1/2012 | 8.64\% | 5.97\% | 2.76\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.64\% | 5.97\% | 2.76\% | 46.46 | 46.46 | NA |
| 11/1/2012 | 8.44\% | 5.56\% | 2.97\% | 7.83\% | 6.30\% | 1.59\% | 8.42\% | 5.59\% | 2.91\% | 45.63 | 46.87 | 22.91 |
| 12/1/2012 | 8.58\% | 5.59\% | 3.08\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.58\% | 5.59\% | 3.08\% | 46.90 | 46.90 | NA |
| 1/1/2013 | 7.81\% | 5.68\% | 2.19\% | 9.97\% | 8.88\% | 1.13\% | 7.90\% | 5.82\% | 2.14\% | 44.98 | 45.98 | 24.24 |
| 2/1/2013 | 8.05\% | 6.68\% | 1.42\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.05\% | 6.68\% | 1.42\% | 44.76 | 44.76 | NA |
| 3/1/2013 | 8.17\% | 5.96\% | 2.28\% | 5.94\% | 4.90\% | 1.07\% | 8.07\% | 5.91\% | 2.23\% | 44.72 | 45.96 | 22.47 |
| 4/1/2013 | 8.62\% | 6.51\% | 2.18\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.62\% | 6.51\% | 2.18\% | 46.20 | 46.20 | NA |
| 5/1/2013 | 8.92\% | 6.85\% | 2.14\% | 5.61\% | 3.80\% | 1.84\% | 8.75\% | 6.70\% | 2.13\% | 45.24 | 46.50 | 23.10 |
| 6/1/2013 | 9.94\% | 7.58\% | 2.46\% | NA | NA | NA | 9.94\% | 7.58\% | 2.46\% | 47.29 | 47.29 | NA |
| 7/1/2013 | 9.07\% | 6.89\% | 2.26\% | 5.08\% | 3.84\% | 1.26\% | 8.90\% | 6.75\% | 2.22\% | 44.52 | 45.56 | 24.24 |
| 8/1/2013 | 8.83\% | 7.03\% | 1.87\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.83\% | 7.03\% | 1.87\% | 45.44 | 45.44 | NA |
| 9/1/2013 | 7.94\% | 6.27\% | 1.72\% | 9.05\% | 7.11\% | 2.01\% | 8.00\% | 6.31\% | 1.74\% | 45.84 | 46.94 | 25.33 |
| 10/1/2013 | 9.66\% | 7.75\% | 1.98\% | NA | NA | NA | 9.66\% | 7.75\% | 1.98\% | 46.18 | 46.18 | NA |
| 11/1/2013 | 9.37\% | 7.98\% | 1.44\% | 7.28\% | 6.48\% | 0.83\% | 9.26\% | 7.90\% | 1.41\% | 46.06 | 47.29 | 24.57 |
| 12/1/2013 | 9.64\% | 8.32\% | 1.38\% | NA | NA | NA | 9.64\% | 8.32\% | 1.38\% | 48.13 | 48.13 | NA |
| 1/1/2014 | 9.54\% | 8.24\% | 1.36\% | 3.36\% | 2.59\% | 0.78\% | 9.26\% | 7.98\% | 1.34\% | 45.39 | 46.33 | 26.88 |
| 2/1/2014 | 8.24\% | 7.28\% | 0.99\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.24\% | 7.28\% | 0.99\% | 47.16 | 47.16 | NA |
| 3/1/2014 | 7.24\% | 6.00\% | 1.28\% | 7.88\% | 6.73\% | 1.19\% | 7.27\% | 6.04\% | 1.28\% | 46.46 | 47.47 | 27.34 |
| 4/1/2014 | 7.06\% | 6.20\% | 0.89\% | NA | NA | NA | 7.06\% | 6.20\% | 0.89\% | 46.58 | 46.58 | NA |
| 5/1/2014 | 7.59\% | 6.20\% | 1.44\% | 7.01\% | 3.31\% | 3.77\% | 7.56\% | 6.05\% | 1.56\% | 47.17 | 48.44 | 25.72 |
| 6/1/2014 | 8.00\% | 6.80\% | 1.25\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.00\% | 6.80\% | 1.25\% | 50.01 | 50.01 | NA |
| 7/1/2014 | 7.74\% | 6.19\% | 1.60\% | 10.43\% | 8.94\% | 1.55\% | 7.86\% | 6.32\% | 1.59\% | 46.32 | 47.23 | 27.97 |
| 8/1/2014 | 8.06\% | 7.11\% | 0.99\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.06\% | 7.11\% | 0.99\% | 48.70 | 48.70 | NA |
| 9/1/2014 | 7.29\% | 6.08\% | 1.25\% | 4.81\% | 4.14\% | 0.69\% | 7.17\% | 5.99\% | 1.22\% | 47.22 | 48.16 | 29.10 |
| 10/1/2014 | 7.54\% | 6.56\% | 1.01\% | NA | NA | NA | 7.54\% | 6.56\% | 1.01\% | 48.54 | 48.54 | NA |
| 11/1/2014 | 7.43\% | 6.38\% | 1.08\% | 4.84\% | 3.61\% | 1.25\% | 7.29\% | 6.24\% | 1.09\% | 48.94 | 50.23 | 27.55 |
| 12/1/2014 | 8.85\% | 8.20\% | 0.68\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.85\% | 8.20\% | 0.68\% | 50.41 | 50.41 | NA |
| 1/1/2015 | 8.90\% | 8.08\% | 0.86\% | 6.37\% | 5.65\% | 0.74\% | 8.79\% | 7.97\% | 0.85\% | 47.98 | 48.85 | 30.15 |
| 2/1/2015 | 9.56\% | 8.88\% | 0.71\% | NA | NA | NA | 9.56\% | 8.88\% | 0.71\% | 50.24 | 50.24 | NA |
| 3/1/2015 | 8.27\% | 7.25\% | 1.05\% | 7.23\% | 6.60\% | 0.65\% | 8.22\% | 7.22\% | 1.03\% | 48.85 | 49.72 | 31.56 |
| 4/1/2015 | 8.80\% | 8.03\% | 0.81\% | NA | NA | NA | 8.80\% | 8.03\% | 0.81\% | 49.05 | 49.05 | NA |
| 5/1/2015 | 9.65\% | 8.99\% | 0.69\% | 10.87\% | 9.95\% | 0.97\% | 9.72\% | 9.04\% | 0.70\% | 49.63 | 50.76 | 29.98 |
| 6/1/2015 | 10.92\% | 9.60\% | 1.38\% | NA | NA | NA | 10.92\% | 9.60\% | 1.38\% | 51.04 | 51.04 | NA |
| 7/1/2015 | 10.11\% | 9.45\% | 0.70\% | 4.62\% | 4.23\% | 0.40\% | 9.87\% | 9.21\% | 0.68\% | 49.15 | 49.98 | 32.22 |
| 8/1/2015 | 10.45\% | 9.87\% | 0.62\% | NA | NA | NA | 10.45\% | 9.87\% | 0.62\% | 50.94 | 50.94 | NA |
| 9/1/2015 | 9.09\% | 8.06\% | 1.07\% | 8.31\% | 7.92\% | 0.41\% | 9.05\% | 8.05\% | 1.04\% | 49.98 | 50.74 | 34.07 |
| 10/1/2015 | 10.02\% | 9.38\% | 0.68\% | NA | NA | NA | 10.02\% | 9.38\% | 0.68\% | 49.79 | 49.79 | NA |
| 11/1/2015 | 10.48\% | 9.59\% | 0.93\% | 10.10\% | 7.36\% | 2.85\% | 10.46\% | 9.48\% | 1.03\% | 50.62 | 51.69 | 31.61 |
| 12/1/2015 | 10.33\% | 9.81\% | 0.55\% | NA | NA | NA | 10.33\% | 9.81\% | 0.55\% | 51.93 | 51.93 | NA |
| 1/1/2016 | 9.60\% | 8.64\% | 1.01\% | 9.09\% | 6.63\% | 2.55\% | 9.58\% | 8.55\% | 1.08\% | 50.80 | 51.69 | 32.95 |
| 2/1/2016 | 11.32\% | 10.49\% | 0.88\% | NA | NA | NA | 11.32\% | 10.49\% | 0.88\% | 50.96 | 50.96 | NA |
| 3/1/2016 | 10.47\% | 9.64\% | 0.88\% | 8.04\% | 4.91\% | 3.21\% | 10.36\% | 9.43\% | 0.98\% | 54.53 | 55.24 | 39.08 |




I've touched on this topic a few times over the years but it's always good to remind everyone that the best way to ensure the fastest turnaround time for a quarter end servicing valuation is to not wait until the last minute to send data. Inevitably, there is a bottleneck that occurs in the days immediately following a quarter end.

As the valuation is sensitive to remaining cash flow, not the day of the month the valuation is run, sending an updated portfolio can happen as soon as balances are current for the month. Typically, this means a 24hr turnaround as opposed to 2-3 days.

## The nationwide leader in the valuation of SBA and USDA assets.

## GLS provides valuations for:

- SBA 7(a), $504 \mathbf{1}$ st mortgage and USDA servicing rights
- SBA 7(a) and 5041 st mortgage pools
- Guaranteed and non-guaranteed 7 (a) loan portions Interest-only portions of SBA and USDA loans

In these times of market uncertainty, let GLS help you in determining the value of your SBA and USDA related-assets.

For further information, please contact Bob Judge at (216) 456-2480 ext. 133 or at bob.judge@glsolutions.us

## Default Rate Update

In February, the theoretical default rate decreased by $11 \%$ to $0.62 \%$ from $0.70 \%$ the previous month.

This level represents the second lowest reading in our database and is the 23 rd sub- $2 \%$ print in a row.

Two months into 2016 and we are still seeing record low default rates.

For further information on the terminology and concepts used in this article, please refer to the "Glossary and Definitions" at the end of the report.

Small Business Loan Analytics
"Spectacular achievement is always preceded by un-
spectacular preparation."
Robert H. Schuller

## Default-Curtailment Ratios

In our Default-Curtailment Ratios (DCR) we witnessed a slight increase in the 7a and a significant decrease in the 504 ratios last month.

Please note that an increase in the DCR does not necessarily mean that the default rate is rising, only that the percentage of early curtailments attributable to defaults has increased.

## SBA 7(a) Default Ratios

Last month, the 7(a) DCR registered a $0.02 \%$ increase to $8.685 \%$ from $8.683 \%$ the previous month. This reading represents the 17 th reading in a row below 20\%.

The cause of this slight increase was the fact that voluntary prepayments fell by a
slightly larger percentage than the decrease in defaults.
Turning to actual dollar amounts, defaults fell by $15.79 \%$ to $\$ 27$ million from $\$ 32$ million. As for voluntary prepayments, they decreased by $15.81 \%$ to $\$ 286$ million versus $\$ 340$ million, previously.

## SBA 504 Default Ratios

This month, the 504 DCR fell by $31 \%$ to $7.24 \%$ from $10.52 \%$ previously. With defaults decreasing and voluntary prepayments increasing, the ratio fell.

Specifically, the dollar amount of defaults decreased by $\$ 5$ million to $\$ 19$ million ( $-21 \%$ ). As for voluntary prepayments, they rose by $\$ 38$ million to $\$ 237$ million (+19\%).

## Summary

Both ratios remain at historically low levels as defaults continue to remain in check.

For further information on the terminology and concepts used in this article, please refer to the "Glossary and Definitions" at the end of the report.

## GLS Value Indices Mostly Lower

In February, the GLS Value Indices fell in five out of six sub-indices as the Secondary Market continued to recover from 2015 year-end lows.

The Base Rate / Libor spread remained at +288 while prepayment speeds fell in three out of six maturity buckets.

By the end of the month, the secondary market was $0.50 \%$ to $1 \%$ higher from January levels.

By the end of the month, long maturity, fully priced loans rose .50 points to 116.75 while 10 year paper saw a 1.00 point increase in pricing to 114.00 from 113.00.

Turning to the specifics, the largest decrease was seen in the GLS VI-1, which fell by $51 \%$ to 51 basis points. The other decreases, by order of magnitude, were seen in VI-2 ( $-32 \%$ to 53 ), VI-3 ( $-23 \%$ to 59), VI-4 (-13\% to 113) and VI-6 ( $-1 \%$ to 168).

One sector, VI-5, was unchanged at 138 basis points.

Expect smaller decreases in March, as the Secondary Market nears the end of its rally.

For further information on the terminology and concepts used in this article, please refer to the "Glossary and Definitions" at the end of the report.

## 7(a) Secondary Market Pricing Grid: February 2016

| Maturity | Gross <br> Margin | Net <br> Margin | Servicing | This Month <br> Price | Last Month <br> Price | 3-Mos. Ago <br> Price | 6-Mos. Ago <br> Price | 1-Yr. Ago <br> Price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 yrs. | $2.75 \%$ | $1.152 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | 114.000 | 113.000 | $\mathbf{1 1 2 . 3 0 0}$ | 111.750 | 115.000 |
| 15 yrs. | $2.75 \%$ | $1.152 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | 114.250 | 113.375 | 113.500 | 113.250 | 115.250 |
| 20 yrs. | $2.75 \%$ | $1.152 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | 115.750 | 115.250 | 116.200 | 116.300 | 117.250 |
| 25 yrs. | $2.75 \%$ | $1.152 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | 116.750 | 116.250 | 117.200 | 117.600 | 118.400 |

## CPR Report SBA 7a Secondary Market Levels



SECONDARY Market and Value Indices Charts

## CPR Report

SBA 504 Debenture Market Levels


## GLS VALபE INDICES



## GLS Value Indices: Supporting Data

Table 1:

| MONTH | $\begin{gathered} \text { BUCKET } \\ 1 \text { CPR } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { BUCKET } \\ 2 \text { CPR } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { BUCKET } \\ 3 \mathrm{CPR} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { BUCKET } \\ 4 \text { CPR } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { BUCKET } \\ 5 \text { CPR } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { BUCKET } \\ 6 \text { CPR } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep-12 | 12.35\% | 8.72\% | 6.85\% | 6.90\% | 6.46\% | 4.44\% |
| Oct-12 | 11.44\% | 8.16\% | 7.16\% | 6.52\% | 6.34\% | 4.40\% |
| Nov-12 | 11.31\% | 8.21\% | 7.15\% | 6.16\% | 6.19\% | 4.62\% |
| Dec-12 | 10.87\% | 7.49\% | 7.26\% | 5.99\% | 5.74\% | 4.49\% |
| Jan-13 | 10.83\% | 7.82\% | 7.82\% | 5.83\% | 6.36\% | 4.90\% |
| Feb-13 | 10.54\% | 7.81\% | 8.55\% | 5.20\% | 6.47\% | 5.17\% |
| Mar-13 | 9.73\% | 7.46\% | 8.01\% | 5.81\% | 6.54\% | 5.28\% |
| Apr-13 | 10.37\% | 8.50\% | 8.08\% | 5.90\% | 6.50\% | 5.52\% |
| May-13 | 8.84\% | 9.12\% | 8.56\% | 5.97\% | 6.42\% | 5.57\% |
| Jun-13 | 9.66\% | 10.04\% | 8.76\% | 6.24\% | 7.14\% | 5.93\% |
| Jul-13 | 11.26\% | 9.24\% | 8.76\% | 5.75\% | 6.87\% | 5.84\% |
| Aug-13 | 11.45\% | 9.23\% | 8.70\% | 5.97\% | 7.97\% | 6.14\% |
| Sep-13 | 11.88\% | 10.04\% | 9.00\% | 5.90\% | 8.14\% | 6.33\% |
| Oct-13 | 11.43\% | 9.26\% | 9.19\% | 6.49\% | 8.53\% | 6.58\% |
| Nov-13 | 11.70\% | 8.32\% | 8.70\% | 6.10\% | 8.35\% | 6.91\% |
| Dec-13 | 10.83\% | 7.39\% | 8.48\% | 5.75\% | 8.88\% | 6.75\% |
| Jan-14 | 9.77\% | 8.30\% | 8.51\% | 5.62\% | 8.64\% | 6.98\% |
| Feb-14 | 10.84\% | 8.57\% | 8.24\% | 5.10\% | 7.64\% | 6.96\% |
| Mar-14 | 10.19\% | 8.05\% | 8.28\% | 4.93\% | 6.69\% | 6.98\% |
| Apr-14 | 10.81\% | 8.22\% | 8.09\% | 5.16\% | 6.23\% | 6.93\% |
| May-14 | 11.52\% | 9.21\% | 8.40\% | 5.02\% | 6.34\% | 7.06\% |
| Jun-14 | 12.95\% | 10.45\% | 8.36\% | 5.03\% | 6.26\% | 7.41\% |
| Jul-14 | 13.85\% | 9.91\% | 8.15\% | 6.30\% | 5.80\% | 7.12\% |
| Aug-14 | 12.76\% | 9.40\% | 8.22\% | 6.19\% | 5.52\% | 7.19\% |
| Sep-14 | 13.97\% | 9.08\% | 8.22\% | 5.90\% | 6.12\% | 7.42\% |
| Oct-14 | 14.15\% | 9.41\% | 8.52\% | 4.76\% | 6.44\% | 7.57\% |
| Nov-14 | 13.67\% | 9.52\% | 8.62\% | 5.62\% | 7.22\% | 7.62\% |
| Dec-14 | 13.88\% | 8.24\% | 8.44\% | 6.79\% | 6.08\% | 7.36\% |
| Jan-15 | 12.62\% | 8.53\% | 8.31\% | 7.41\% | 6.86\% | 7.88\% |
| Feb-15 | 13.48\% | 8.66\% | 8.01\% | 7.39\% | 7.25\% | 7.51\% |
| Mar-15 | 12.41\% | 8.96\% | 8.08\% | 7.35\% | 6.58\% | 7.23\% |
| Apr-15 | 12.52\% | 10.28\% | 7.85\% | 8.24\% | 6.83\% | 7.07\% |
| May-15 | 12.75\% | 10.04\% | 7.97\% | 7.88\% | 7.06\% | 7.01\% |
| Jun-15 | 11.90\% | 10.18\% | 8.09\% | 6.30\% | 7.44\% | 7.12\% |
| Jul-15 | 11.63\% | 10.20\% | 8.09\% | 5.60\% | 7.39\% | 6.92\% |
| Aug-15 | 10.38\% | 10.91\% | 8.20\% | 5.95\% | 7.74\% | 7.35\% |
| Sep-15 | 10.53\% | 11.19\% | 7.99\% | 5.99\% | 8.23\% | 7.68\% |
| Oct-15 | 9.81\% | 9.64\% | 8.27\% | 5.90\% | 8.21\% | 7.89\% |
| Nov-15 | 10.43\% | 9.66\% | 8.20\% | 7.53\% | 8.04\% | 7.98\% |
| Dec-15 | 10.73\% | 9.39\% | 8.03\% | 9.60\% | 8.55\% | 8.11\% |
| Jan-16 | 11.06\% | 9.07\% | 8.17\% | 9.70\% | 8.71\% | 8.01\% |
| Feb-16 | 14.66\% | 9.40\% | 7.85\% | 9.79\% | 8.09\% | 7.68\% |

Rolling six-month CPR speeds for all maturity buckets. Source: Colson Services

## GlS Value Indices: Historical Values

Table 2:

| MONTH | WAVG <br> LIBOR | WAVG BASE | BASE LIBOR SPD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GLS } \\ & \text { VI-1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GLS } \\ & \text { VI-2 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GLS } \\ & \text { VI-3 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GLS } \\ & \text { VI-4 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GLS } \\ & \text { VI-5 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GLS } \\ & \text { VI-6 } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep-12 | 0.33\% | 3.25\% | 2.91\% | 94 | 40 | 68 | 141 | 155 | 170 |
| Oct-12 | 0.30\% | 3.25\% | 2.95\% | 37 | 46 | 65 | 103 | 166 | 177 |
| Nov-12 | 0.29\% | 3.25\% | 2.95\% | 60 | 53 | 59 | 113 | 146 | 168 |
| Dec-12 | 0.29\% | 3.25\% | 2.96\% | 55 | 58 | 55 | 126 | 131 | 168 |
| Jan-13 | 0.28\% | 3.25\% | 2.97\% | 40 | 55 | 46 | 130 | 133 | 154 |
| Feb-13 | 0.26\% | 3.24\% | 2.98\% | 32 | 37 | 34 | 163 | 133 | 152 |
| Mar-13 | 0.26\% | 3.25\% | 2.99\% | 36 | 21 | 33 | 109 | 133 | 148 |
| Apr-13 | 0.26\% | 3.25\% | 2.99\% | 45 | 21 | 29 | 108 | 119 | 145 |
| May-13 | 0.26\% | 3.25\% | 2.99\% | 43 | 19 | 24 | 97 | 150 | 134 |
| Jun-13 | 0.26\% | 3.25\% | 2.99\% | 46 | 52 | 58 | 147 | 159 | 147 |
| Jul-13 | 0.25\% | 3.25\% | 2.99\% | 80 | 73 | 92 | 178 | 241 | 172 |
| Aug-13 | 0.25\% | 3.25\% | 3.00\% | 91 | 122 | 120 | 153 | 197 | 178 |
| Sep-13 | 0.23\% | 3.24\% | 3.00\% | 93 | 120 | 137 | 196 | 200 | 174 |
| Oct-13 | 0.23\% | 3.25\% | 3.02\% | 92 | 119 | 122 | 191 | 197 | 175 |
| Nov-13 | 0.23\% | 3.25\% | 3.02\% | 77 | 107 | 94 | 182 | 171 | 159 |
| Dec-13 | 0.23\% | 3.25\% | 3.02\% | 95 | 110 | 94 | 166 | 149 | 162 |
| Jan-14 | 0.23\% | 3.25\% | 3.02\% | 78 | 72 | 66 | 142 | 127 | 147 |
| Feb-14 | 0.23\% | 3.25\% | 3.02\% | 102 | 69 | 77 | 152 | 138 | 145 |
| Mar-14 | 0.22\% | 3.25\% | 3.03\% | 76 | 66 | 78 | 154 | 120 | 144 |
| Apr-14 | 0.22\% | 3.25\% | 3.03\% | 79 | 59 | 76 | 162 | 172 | 152 |
| May-14 | 0.22\% | 3.25\% | 3.03\% | 71 | 51 | 63 | 171 | 159 | 142 |
| Jun-14 | 0.22\% | 3.25\% | 3.03\% | 51 | 57 | 73 | 163 | 147 | 139 |
| Jul-14 | 0.23\% | 3.25\% | 3.02\% | 64 | 45 | 63 | 135 | 125 | 137 |
| Aug-14 | 0.23\% | 3.25\% | 3.02\% | 44 | 60 | 69 | 125 | 128 | 149 |
| Sep-14 | 0.22\% | 3.25\% | 3.03\% | 46 | 55 | 76 | 152 | 204 | 143 |
| Oct-14 | 0.23\% | 3.25\% | 3.02\% | 75 | 76 | 83 | 182 | 171 | 179 |
| Nov-14 | 0.23\% | 3.25\% | 3.02\% | 86 | 72 | 79 | 165 | 158 | 175 |
| Dec-14 | 0.24\% | 3.25\% | 3.01\% | 86 | 80 | 74 | 150 | 167 | 177 |
| Jan-15 | 0.25\% | 3.25\% | 3.00\% | 84 | 60 | 56 | 139 | 150 | 162 |
| Feb-15 | 0.26\% | 3.25\% | 2.99\% | 69 | 44 | 45 | 132 | 141 | 160 |
| Mar-15 | 0.27\% | 3.25\% | 2.98\% | 62 | 37 | 43 | 129 | 145 | 155 |
| Apr-15 | 0.27\% | 3.25\% | 2.98\% | 60 | 17 | 41 | 115 | 136 | 152 |
| May-15 | 0.28\% | 3.25\% | 2.97\% | 55 | 22 | 42 | 121 | 127 | 153 |
| Jun-15 | 0.28\% | 3.25\% | 2.97\% | 72 | 52 | 71 | 144 | 136 | 165 |
| Jul-15 | 0.29\% | 3.25\% | 2.96\% | 88 | 68 | 84 | 160 | 147 | 173 |
| Aug-15 | 0.32\% | 3.25\% | 2.93\% | 115 | 88 | 107 | 172 | 135 | 165 |
| Sep-15 | 0.33\% | 3.25\% | 2.92\% | 141 | 118 | 138 | 188 | 143 | 172 |
| Oct-15 | 0.32\% | 3.25\% | 2.93\% | 116 | 104 | 111 | 181 | 140 | 171 |
| Nov-15 | 0.36\% | 3.25\% | 2.89\% | 118 | 93 | 95 | 153 | 134 | 161 |
| Dec-15 | 0.53\% | 3.25\% | 2.72\% | 111 | 97 | 98 | 139 | 153 | 177 |
| Jan-16 | 0.62\% | 3.50\% | 2.88\% | 104 | 78 | 77 | 130 | 138 | 169 |
| Feb-16 | 0.62\% | 3.50\% | 2.88\% | 51 | 53 | 59 | 113 | 138 | 168 |

LOWEST READING

## YTD PREPAYMENT SPEEDS

| CPR/MO. | $<\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{8 - 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}-\mathbf{1 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 - 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 - 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 +}$ | ALL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-16 | $13.45 \%$ | $8.30 \%$ | $8.67 \%$ | $11.95 \%$ | $9.71 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 . 7 3} \%$ |
| Feb-16 | $29.61 \%$ | $12.62 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $6.74 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 . 9 2} \%$ |
| Grand Total | $\mathbf{2 1 . 9 3} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 4 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 3 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 6 2} \%$ | $\mathbf{7 . 8 3} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 . 8 8} \%$ | $\mathbf{7 . 3 2} \%$ |


| POOL AGE | $<\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{8 - 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0} \mathbf{- 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 - 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 - \mathbf { 2 0 }}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 +}$ | ALL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-16 | 32 Mos. | 34 Mos. | 32 Mos. | 56 Mos. | 55 Mos. | 49 Mos. | 45 Mos. |
| Feb-16 | 32 Mos. | 35 Mos. | 32 Mos. | 56 Mos. | 54 Mos. | 48 Mos. | 44 Mos. |

## Year-To-Date CPR Data

| < 8 BY AGE | 0-12 Mos. | 13-24 Mos. | 25-36 Mos. | 37-48 Mos. | 48+ Mos. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-16 | $11.99 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ | $26.92 \%$ | $13.46 \%$ | $11.12 \%$ |
| Feb-16 | $35.68 \%$ | $55.47 \%$ | $16.94 \%$ | $13.60 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ |
| Grand Total | $\mathbf{2 5 . 3 5} \%$ | $\mathbf{3 4 . 9 4} \%$ | $\mathbf{2 2 . 3 1} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 5 3} \%$ | $\mathbf{8 . 4 2} \%$ |


| 10-13 BY AGE | 0-12 Mos. | 13-24 Mos. | 25-36 Mos. | 37-48 Mos. | 48+ Mos. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-16 | $5.26 \%$ | $13.80 \%$ | $10.77 \%$ | $11.36 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ |
| Feb-16 | $4.16 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ | $8.39 \%$ | $11.34 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ |
| Grand Total | $\mathbf{4 . 7 1 \%} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 0 2} \%$ | $\mathbf{9 . 5 7} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 3 5} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 . 0 9} \%$ |


| 16-20 BY AGE | 0-12 Mos. | 13-24 Mos. | 25-36 Mos. | 37-48 Mos. | 48+ Mos. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-16 | $5.14 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $37.05 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ |
| Feb-16 | $6.53 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $4.56 \%$ | $26.72 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ |
| Grand Total | $\mathbf{5 . 8 4} \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 8 3} \%$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 3 6} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 5 1} \%$ | $\mathbf{4 . 4 2 \%}$ |

## Year-To-Date CPR Data

| 8-10 BY AGE | 0-12 Mos. | 13-24 Mos. | 25-36 Mos. | 37-48 Mos. | 48+ Mos. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-16 | $3.76 \%$ | $9.84 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $13.31 \%$ | $11.11 \%$ |
| Feb-16 | $12.31 \%$ | $11.83 \%$ | $12.86 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $16.58 \%$ |
| Grand Total | $\mathbf{8 . 0 6} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 8 0} \%$ | $\mathbf{8 . 3 4} \%$ | $\mathbf{8 . 5 7} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 8 6} \%$ |


| 13-16 BY AGE | 0-12 Mos. | 13-24 Mos. | 25-36 Mos. | 37-48 Mos. | 48+ Mos. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-16 | $10.54 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $6.24 \%$ | $32.82 \%$ | $13.46 \%$ |
| Feb-16 | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $19.68 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ |
| Grand Total | $\mathbf{5 . 4 4} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 . 3 0} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 5 2} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 3 7} \%$ | $\mathbf{9 . 2 8} \%$ |


| 20+ BY AGE | 0-12 Mos. | 13-24 Mos. | 25-36 Mos. | 37-48 Mos. | 48+ Mos. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan-16 | $1.20 \%$ | $7.04 \%$ | $12.55 \%$ | $14.66 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ |
| Feb-16 | $3.15 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $14.78 \%$ | $11.47 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ |
| Grand Total | $\mathbf{2 . 2 0} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 . 0 8} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 6 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 0 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 7 2 \%}$ |



The nationwide leader in the valuation of SBA and USDA assets.

GLS provides valuations for:

- SBA 7(a), 5041 st mortgage and USDA servicing rights
- SBA 7(a) and 5041 st mortgage pools
- Guaranteed and non-guaranteed 7(a) loan portions Interest-only portions of SBA and USDA loans

In these times of market uncertainty, let GLS help you in determining the value of your SBA and USDA related-assets.

For further information, please contact Bob Judge at (216) 456-2480 ext. 133 or at bob.judge@glsolutions.us

## GLOSSARY AND DEFINITIONS: PAGE 1

## Default-Curtailment Ratio

The Default-Curtailment Ratio (DCR), or the percentage of secondary loan curtailments that are attributable to defaults, can be considered a measurement of the health of small business in the U.S. GLS, with default and borrower prepayment data supplied by Colson Services, has calculated DCRs for both SBA 7(a) and 504 loans since January, 2000.
The default ratio is calculated using the following formula:

## Defaults / (Defaults + Prepayments)

By definition, when the DCR is increasing, defaults are increasing faster than borrower prepayments, suggesting a difficult business environment for small business, perhaps even recessionary conditions. On the flip side, when the DCR is decreasing, either defaults are falling or borrower prepayments are outpacing defaults, each suggesting improving business conditions for small business.
Our research suggests that a reading of $20 \%$ or greater on 7 (a) DCRs and $15 \%$ or greater on 504 DCRs suggest economic weakness in these small business borrower groups.

## Theoretical Default Rate

Due to a lack of up-to-date default data, we attempt to estimate the current default rate utilizing two datasets that we track:

1. Total prepayment data on all SBA pools going back to 2003. This is the basis for our monthly prepayment information.

Total prepayment data on all secondary market 7 (a) loans going back to 1999 , broken down by defaults and voluntary prepayments. This is the basis for our monthly default ratio analysis.
With these two datasets, it is possible to derive a theoretical default rate on SBA 7(a) loans. We say "theoretical" because the reader has to accept the following assumptions as true:

1. The ratio of defaults to total prepayments is approximately the same for SBA 7 (a) pools and secondary market 7(a) loans.

Fact: $60 \%$ to $70 \%$ of all secondary market 7 (a) loans are inside SBA pools.
2. The default rate for secondary market 7 (a) loans closely approximates the default rate for all outstanding 7 (a) loans.

Fact: $25 \%$ to $35 \%$ of all outstanding 7 (a) loans have been sold into the secondary market.
While the above assumptions seem valid, there exists some unknown margin for error in the resulting analysis. However, that does not invalidate the potential value of the information to the SBA lender community.

## The Process

To begin, we calculated total SBA pool prepayments, as a percentage of total secondary loan prepayments, using the following formula:
Pool Prepay Percentage $=$ Pool Prepayments $/$ Secondary Loan Prepayments
This tells us the percentage of prepayments that are coming from loans that have been pooled. Next, we calculated the theoretical default rate using the following equation:
((Secondary Loan Defaults * Pool Prepay Percentage) / Pool Opening Balance) * 12
This provides us with the theoretical default rate for SBA 7(a) loans, expressed as an annualized percentage.

## GLS Long Value Indices

Utilizing the same maturity buckets as in our CPR analysis, we calculate 6 separate indexes, denoted as GLS VI-1 to VI-6. The numbers equate to our maturity buckets in increasing order, with VI-1 as $<8$ years, VI-2 as $8-10$ years, VI- 3 as $10-13$ years, VI-4 as 13-16 years, VI-5 as 16-20 years and ending with VI-6 as $20+$ years.

The new Indices are basically weighted-average spreads to Libor, using the rolling six-month CPR for pools in the same maturity bucket, at the time of the transaction. While lifetime prepayment speeds would likely be lower for new loans entering the secondary market, utilizing six-month rolling pool speeds allowed us to make relative value judgments across different time periods.

We compare the bond-equivalent yields to the relevant Libor rate at the time of the transaction. We then break the transactions into the six different maturity buckets and calculate the average Libor spread, weighting them by the loan size.

For these indices, the value can be viewed as the average spread to Libor, with a higher number equating to greater value in the trading levels of SBA 7(a) loans.

## GLOSSARY AND DEFINITIONS: PAGE 2

## Prepayment Calculations

SBA Pool prepayment speeds are calculated using the industry convention of Conditional Prepayment Rate, or CPR. CPR is the annualized percentage of the outstanding balance of a pool that is expected to prepay in a given period. For example, a $10 \%$ CPR suggests that $10 \%$ of the current balance of a pool will prepay each year.
When reporting prepayment data, we break it into seven different original maturity categories: $<8$ years, $8-10$ years, 10-13 years, 13-16 years, 16-20 years and $20+$ years. Within these categories we provide monthly CPR and YTD values.
In order to get a sense as to timing of prepayments during a pool's life, we provide CPR for maturity categories broken down by five different age categories: 0-12 months, 13-24 months, 25-36 months, 37-48 months and 48+ months.
As to the causes of prepayments, we provide a graph which shows prepayment speeds broken down by voluntary borrower prepayment speeds, denoted VCPR and default prepayment speeds, denoted as DCPR. The formula for Total CPR is as follows:

## Total Pool CPR = VCPR + DCPR

## SBA Libor Base Rate

The SBA Libor Base Rate is set on the first business day of the month utilizing one-month LIBOR, as published in a national financial newspaper or website, plus $3 \%$ ( 300 basis points). The rate will be rounded to two digits with .004 being rounded down and .005 being rounded up.
Please note that the SBA's maximum 7 (a) interest rates continue to apply to SBA base rates: Lenders may charge up to $2.25 \%$ above the base rate for maturities under seven years and up to $2.75 \%$ above the base rate for maturities of seven years or more, with rates $2 \%$ higher for loans of $\$ 25,000$ or less and $1 \%$ higher for loans between $\$ 25,000$ and $\$ 50,000$. (Allowable interest rates are slightly higher for SBAExpress loans.)

## Risk Types

The various risk types that impact SBA pools are the following:
Basis Risk: The risk of unexpected movements between two indices. The impact of this type of risk was shown in the decrease in the Prime/Libor spread experienced in 2007 and 2008.
Prepayment Risk: The risk of principal prepayments due to borrower voluntary curtailments and defaults. Overall prepayments are expressed in CPR, or Conditional Prepayment Rate.
Interest Rate Risk: The risk of changes in the value of an interest-bearing asset due to movements in interest rates. For pools with monthly or quarterly adjustments, this risk is low.
Credit Risk: Losses experienced due to the default of collateral underlying a security. Since SBA loans and pools are guaranteed by the US government, this risk is very small.

## Secondary Market First Lien Position 504 Loan Pool Guarantee Program

As part of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (AKA the Stimulus Bill), Congress authorized the SBA to create a temporary program that provides a guarantee on an eligible pool of SBA 504 first liens. The program was authorized for a period of two years from the date of bill passage February, 2009. The eligibility of each loan is dependent on the date of the SBA Debenture funding. To be eligible, the Debenture must have been funded on or after February 17, 2009. The total guarantee allocation is $\$ 3$ Billion. HR 5297 provides for a two-year extension from the first pooling month, so that the final end date of the program was September, 2012.

The SBA began issuing pool guarantees in September, 2010 for early October settlement.

For the purposes of the program, a pool is defined as 2 or more loans. A pool must be either fixed (for life) or adjustable (any period adjustment including 5 or 10 years). If the pool is comprised of adjustable rate loans, all loans must have the same base rate (e.g. Prime, LIBOR, LIBOR Swaps, FHLB, etc.). Finally, each loan must be current for the lesser of 6 months or from the time of loan funding. Congress mandated that this be a zero subsidy program to the SBA (and the US taxpayer). The SBA has determined the program cost (management and expected losses) can be covered by an ongoing subsidy fee of $.744 \%$ for fiscal year 2012.

## GLOSSARY AND DEFINITIONS: PAGE 3

## SBA 504 Program and Debenture Funding

To support small businesses and to strengthen the economy Congress created the U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA) in 1953 to provide a range of services to small businesses including financing. In 1958 Congress passed the Small Business Investment Act which established what is known today as the SBA 504 loan program.
The 504 loan program provides financing for major fixed assets, such as owner-occupied real estate and long-term machinery and equipment. A 504 project is funded by a loan from a bank secured with a first lien typically covering $50 \%$ of the project's cost, a loan from a CDC secured with a second lien (backed by a $100 \%$ SBA-guaranteed debenture) covering a maximum of $40 \%$ of the cost, and a contribution of at least $10 \%$ of the project cost from the small business being financed. The SBA promotes the 504 program as an economic development tool because it is a small-business financing product that generates jobs.
Each debenture is packaged with other CDC debentures into a national pool and is sold on a monthly basis to underwriters. Investors purchase interests in debenture pools and receive certificates representing ownership of all or part of a debenture pool. SBA uses various agents to facilitate the sale and service of the certificates and the orderly flow of funds among the parties involved. The debenture sales are broken into monthly sales of 20 year debentures and bi-monthly sales of 10 year debentures.

It is the performance of these debenture pools that we track in the CPR Report on a monthly basis.

## Cloud Computing and the Banking Industry

## What is Cloud Computing?

For many people and organizations, the term "cloud computing" is new and unfamiliar. However, it is a technology that has been used consistently since the 1950 s. Many of us use cloud computing every day without even realizing it. Whenever we login to Facebook, send an email from a Gmail account, or use an enterprise planning systems, such as Oracle and Salesforce.com, we are accessing the cloud.
In simple terms, cloud computing means using hardware and software resources delivered as a service over a network. Most frequently, the network used is the Internet. Cloud-based applications are accessed through a web browser such as Microsoft's Internet Explorer and Google's Chrome, while data is stored on secure servers in custom designed data centers located throughout the United States and around the world. Businesses that use cloud computing enjoy many advantages, including an ability to get services and employees up and running faster because there is no software that needs to be downloaded and installed. Maintenance of cloud computing applications is easier, because the software does not need to be installed on each user's computer and can be accessed from multiple computers and devices. Proper cloud deployment can also provide the benefits of cost savings, better IT services, less maintenance, and higher levels of reliability.

## Cloud Banking

As the banking industry evolves and adapts to changes in the competitive environment, banks will find it advantageous to move their data into the cloud. In fact, many banks are already in the cloud and just don't realize it, with data stored on Jack Henry and FIS systems.
The combination of the cloud's low cost and high scalability will help improve customer service, day-to-day operations, regulatory compliance, and the speed at which banks can operate, while reducing technology equipment and management costs.
Quite simply, cloud banking allows financial institutions to provide a more affordable and customized dialogue with their customers, regulators, employees and business partners.

## $\underline{\text { SBI Pool and IO Strip Indexes }}$

Through a joint venture called Small Business Indexes, Inc. or SBI, GLS and Ryan ALM introduced a group of total return indexes for SBA 7a pools and I/O strips with history going back to $1 / 1 / 2000$.

Why did we do this?
Indexes have been around since 1896 when the Dow Jones Industrial Average was introduced. They have grown in importance to the financial markets, whereby today $\$ 6$ trillion are invested in Index Funds throughout the world.

## GLOSSARY AND DEFINITIONS: PAGE 4

## SBI Pool and IO Strip Indexes...Continued

The reasons for having investment indexes are fivefold:

1. Asset Allocation Models: Asset Allocation usually accounts for over $90 \%$ of a client's total return and becomes the most critical asset decision. Such models use $100 \%$ index data to calculate their asset allocations. Bond index funds are the best representation of the intended risk/ reward of fixed income asset classes.
2. Transparency: Most bond index benchmarks publish daily returns unlike active managers who publish monthly or even quarterly returns usually with a few days of delinquency. Such transparency should provide clients with more information on the risk/reward behavior of their assets so there are no surprises at quarterly asset management review meetings.
3. Performance Measurement: Creates a benchmark for professional money managers to track their relative performance.
4. Dictates Risk/Reward Behavior: By analyzing historical returns of an index, an investor can better understand how an asset class will perform over long periods of time, as well as during certain economic cycles.
5. Hedging: An investment index can provide a means for hedging the risk of a portfolio that is comprised of assets tracked by the index. An example would be hedging a 7 a servicing portfolio using the SBI I/O Strip Index.

By creating investment indexes for SBA 7 a pool and IO strips, these investments can become a recognized asset class by pension funds and other large investors who won't consider any asset class in their asset allocation models that does not have a benchmark index.

An additional use for the $I / O$ index could be to allow 7 a lenders to hedge servicing portfolios that are getting large due to production and the low prepayment environment. This increase in exposure to 7 a IO Strips would be welcome by IO investors who are constrained by the amount of loans that are stripped prior to being pooled.

## How are the indexes calculated?

The rules for choosing which outstanding pools are eligible for both the pool and IO indexes are the following:

## Pool Size:

- $\quad \$ 5$ million minimum through $1 / 1 / 2005$.
- $\quad \$ 10$ million minimum after $1 / 1 / 2005$.


## Pool Structure:

- Minimum of 5 loans inside the pool.
- Minimum average loan size of $\$ 250,000$.


## Pool Maturity:

- Minimum of 10 years of original maturity.
- Sub indices for 10-15 years and 15-25 year maturities.

The rules for remaining in the indices are the following:

## Pool Size:

- Minimum pool factor of 25
- Factor Updates in the Indices are on the first of the month, based on the Colson Factor Report that is released in the middle of the previous month.


## Pool Structure:

- Minimum of 5 loans inside the pool.

We have produced two weightings for each pool in the various indexes, "Actual" and "Equal":
"Actual" weighted Indices:

- The actual original balance of each pool is used to weight the pool in the index.
- An index for all eligible pools, as well as one for 10-15 years and one for 15-25 years of original maturity.
- A total of 3 actual weighted sub-indices.
"Equal" weighted Indices:
- An original balance of $\$ 10$ million is assigned to each pool, regardless of its true size.
- An index for all eligible pools, as well as one for 10-15 years and one for 15-25 years of original maturity
- A total of 3 equal weighted sub-indices.


## GLOSSARY AND DEFINITIONS: PAGE 5

## SBI Pool and IO Strip Indexes...Continued

This equates to a total of (6) Pool sub-indices. We will refer to them on a go-forward basis as the following:

## Actual Weighting:

- All 10-25 year in original maturity pools "All Actual"
- 10-15 year in original maturity pools "Short Actual"
- 15-25 year in original maturity pools "Long Actual"


## Equal Weighting:

- All 10-25 year in original maturity pools "All Equal"
- 10-15 year in original maturity pools "Short Equal"
- 15-25 year in original maturity pools "Long Equal"


## Return Calculations

Each index is tracked by its value on a daily basis, as well as the components of return.

## Income Component

- Daily return is calculated for the contribution of interest earned.


## Mark-to-Market Component

- Daily return is calculated for the contribution of Mark-To-Market changes.


## Scheduled Principal Component

- Daily return is calculated for the contribution of normal principal payments. Only impacts the first of the month.


## Prepayed Principal Component

- Daily return is calculated for the contribution of prepayed principal payments. Only impacts the first of the month.
- We have also added a Default Principal Component and a Voluntary Principal Component that, together, equate to the Prepayed Principal Component. This also only impacts the first of the month.


## Total Principal Component

- Daily return is calculated for the contribution of all principal payments. Only impacts the first of the month.

The formula for Total Daily Return is as follows:

> Total Daily Return = Income Return + MTM Return + Principal Return

The Principal Return is generated using the following formula:

$$
\text { Principal Return }=\text { Prepayed Principal Return }+ \text { Scheduled Principal Return }
$$

The I/O Strip Indexes are a bit more involved, since we have to calculate the pricing multiple, as well as the breakdown between income earned and return of capital from interest accruals and payments. Here are the specific rules for the I/O Strip Indexes:

- The I/O Strip Indices utilize the same pools as the Pool Indices.
- Each pool is synthetically "stripped" upon entering the I/O Indices.
- For the equal and actual weighted indices and the maturity sub-indices (10-15 and 15-25), the pools are split into two even buckets utilizing the pool reset margins. The bucket with the higher margins we refer to as the "Upper Bucket" and the lower margin pools are in the "Lower Bucket".
- The weighted average reset margin and pool MTM is calculated for each bucket. The MTM is the same one utilized in the pool indices.
- The weighted average price of the Lower Bucket is subtracted from the Upper Bucket. The same thing is done for the weighted average reset margin.
- The MTM difference is divided by the reset margin difference, giving us the pricing multiple by maturity and weighting.
- The end result is a pricing multiple for equal and actual weighting for 10-15 year pools and 15-25 year pools, totaling (4) distinct multiples.
- Not all interest received is considered earned income, therefore interest received by the stripped pools is divided into earnings and return of capital, utilizing OID accounting rules.


## GLOSSARY AND DEFINITIONS: PAGE 6

## SBI Pool and IO Strip Indexes...Continued

- The OID accounting rule create a straight-line return of capital upon entry into the index and the difference between the return of capital and interest received is earned income.
- Fundamentally, high prepayments can push more received interest into return of capital, thus limiting earned income. Excellent prepayment performance can generate large amounts of earned income over time.

Once the return percentages are determined for each day, it is then applied to the previous day's index level, in order to calculate the index levels for that day.

## Supporting Calculations

To aid in the analysis of the indexes, we track (22) distinct calculations for each of the (6) sub-indices:

Size

- Pool count and total outstanding balance


## Structure

- Weighted average issue date, maturity date, reset date, maturity months, remaining months, age, coupon, reset margin, strip percent (strip indexes only).


## Price and Yield

- Weighted average pool price, bond-equivalent yield, strip discount rate, multiple and strip pricing (strip indexes only)


## Other Calculations

- CPR assumption, weighted average life, modified duration, index duration, strip duration and strip return of capital average life.


## SBA 504 Debenture and SBIC Debenture Indexes

While the above calculations for both the SBA 504 Debenture (SBAP) and SBIC Debenture Indexes are the same, there are differences in structure and reporting between all three SBA Programs. Here are the differences:

- SBAP's have monthly factor updates for 20 year (deemed "Long") but bi-monthly updates for 10-year paper ("Short").
- SBAP's have one new 20-year maturity each month and one 10-year every other month.
- SBICs only have 10 year debentures and they update factors only twice a year, in March and September.
- SBICs have a new debenture issued in the same months as above.
- SBICs do not amortize, whereas both SBAPs and 7a Pools do. For this reason, there is no Scheduled Principal Sub-Index.
- While 7a pools are all floating rate securities in the indexes, SBAP and SBICs debentures are all fixed rate, thus having longer durations and greater sensitivity to interest rate movements.


## SBA Composite Indexes

The SBI Composite Indexes combine the four primary indexes (7a Pools, 7a IO Strips, SBAPs and SBICs) into one suite of indexes. While the actual weighted indexes use the four primary actual indexes weighted by actual size, the equal weighted indexes use the four primary equal weighted indexes also weighted by actual size. Due to the fact that the three SBA programs have grown, and continue to grow, at different rates since 1999 , a static equal weighting methodology would create balancing issues over time. Therefore, we thought it best to weight the equal indexes by the actual program sizes.

The Composite indexes have all of the same sub-indexes as the four primary indexes.

## GLOSSARY AND DEFINITIONS: PAGE 7

## $\underline{\text { SBI Rich / Cheap Analysis }}$

The SBI Rich / Cheap Analysis is an attempt to create a "fair value" pricing model, based on 13 years of historical index pricing. We then compare the fair value price to current market levels, as represented by the GLS pricing models. We do this for 10 to 15 year maturity index-eligible pools and for $15+$ maturity ones, effectively creating two separate calculations.

The first step was to create a fair value pricing algorithm for each maturity bucket, which is based on the following historical inputs:

## Fundamental Inputs:

- The rolling 12-month historical CPR for all pools, including non-eligible ones, inside each maturity bucket.
- The previous month's 1 month CPR for the same population and maturity bucket.
- We used all pools, since the GLS pricing models do not differentiate between eligible and non-eligible pools.
- Weighted average pool coupon.

We chose the prepayment inputs in order to provide a directional element for pool prepayments. For instance, when the 1 month CPR is lower than the 12 month one, than the trend for prepayments is lower and when it is higher, the trend is toward higher prepayments.

We added the coupon input to add market level interest rates to the analysis. Since we are only using floating-rate SBA 7 a pools that reset monthly or quarterly, this input is a proxy for the base rate on the pricing date.

## Structural Inputs:

- Weighted average pool net margin to the base rate.
- Weighted average remaining months to maturity.
- Weighted average pool age.

The structural inputs put the weighted average index price into context, based on the amount and number of interest payments into the future.

The algorithm will be re-calibrated on an annual basis with the addition of the previous year's pricing data and then applied to the next year's pricing data to calculate the fair value price.

## Methodology

We used multiple regression for the analysis and achieved an r-squared of .80 for the $10-15$ year maturity bucket and .95 for the $15+$ maturity bucket. We then subtracted the fair value price from the index pricing level to find the difference between these two pricing elements. Basically, when the index pricing level is higher than the fair value price, the index price is, to varying degrees, "rich" and when it is below the fair value price, it is "cheap".

Additionally, we determined that a "Fair Value Band" was necessary for the analysis. We decided that when the two pricing components are within +.50 and -.50 of each other (green portion of the accompanying graph), the index pricing level was fairly valued as per the model.
When the index price rose above the fair value band, the market for SBA pools is considered "Rich", or expensive compared to historical pricing and when it is below the band, it is "Cheap" or inexpensive as compared to our fair value price.

## GLOSSARY AND DEFINITIONS: PAGE 8

## SBIC Debenture Program

A Small Business Investment Company (SBIC) is a privately owned and operated company that makes long-term investments in American small businesses and is licensed by the United States Small Business Administration (SBA).
A principal reason for a company to become licensed as an SBIC is access to financing (Leverage) provided by SBA. In addition, banks and Federal savings associations (as well as their holding companies) have the ability to own or to invest in SBICs and thereby to own indirectly more than 5 percent of the voting stock of a small business, 1 and can receive Community Reinvestment Act credit for SBIC investments. Banks and their holding companies also receive exemptions from certain capital charge regulations and lending "affiliation" rules under the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act. A business seeking a U.S. Government contract that is a set aside for small businesses does not lose its status as a small business by reason of a control investment by an SBIC. Many Business Development Companies (BDCs) also have formed SBIC "subsidiaries" as part of their business strategies.

The SBIC Program has undergone significant changes since its creation in 1958. The original Program permitted only Debenture Leverage. The Small Business Equity Enhancement Act of 1992 drastically changed the SBIC program. It created a new form of SBA Leverage known as "Participating Securities" (essentially preferred limited partnership interests); increased the amount of Leverage available to an SBIC to $\$ 90$ million (which subsequently was indexed to reflect changes in the cost of living since March 31, 1993 and then modified in 2009 to be $\$ 150$ million); required minimum private capital of $\$ 10$ million for SBICs using Participating Securities and $\$ 5$ million for SBICs using Debentures; provided for stricter SBA licensing standards; and enacted other changes to make the program more consistent with the private venture capital industry. Unlike the Debenture program which requires periodic interest payments, the Participating Securities program required an SBIC to pay SBA a prioritized payment (preferred return) and a profit share when the SBIC realized profits. As a consequence, the Participating Securities program was designed to permit investing in equity securities whether or not those securities had a current pay component. This new program resulted in a large expansion of the number of SBIC licenses granted. Following the burst of the "technology bubble" in 2002, the Administration decided there was no longer a need for an equity SBIC program and determined that the existing participating securities program would result in significant losses to SBA. Accordingly, SBA terminated the program, and that beginning on October 1, 2004, stopped issuing commitments to use participating securities leverage and licensing new participating securities SBICs.

SBA currently provides financing (called "Leverage") to SBICs in the form of "Debentures." Debentures are unsecured ten-year loans issued by the SBIC that have interest-only payable semi-annually. Most Debentures bear a temporary interest rate based on LIBOR. The interest rate on these Debentures is fixed when the SBA pools Debentures from various SBICs and sells them to the public, with the pooled Debentures having a 10 -year maturity from the sale date.

It is these debentures that are analyzed in the CPR Report.

Since SBIC Debentures do not have an amortization component, I have added a different CPR calculation inside the CPR Report.

I call it the "Amortization Equivalent CPR" (AECPR). Since the principal balance does not amortize for SBIC debentures, it makes it difficult to compare them, from a pre-payment perspective, to amortizing assets, such as SBA 7 a and 504 debenture pools.

The AECPR assumes the asset amortizes and looks at the beginning and ending balance to calculate the CPR. The calculation uses the exact MBA (Mortgage Banker's Association) standard formula for CPR.

Because of the amortization assumption, the AECPR is always lower than the normal CPR calculation for SBIC pools, and can go below zero if the principal reduction does not fully offset the assumed amortization amount.

GOVERNMENT LOAN SOLUTIONS

Phone: 216-456-2480
Web Site: www.govloansolutions.com
E-mail: info@govloansolutions.com

Government Loan Solutions

1741 Tiburon Drive
Wilmington, NC 28403

Our Staff<br>Bob Judge, Editor<br>Jordan Blanchard Scott Evans<br>Tommy McGeough

## CPR Report Staff:

Robert E. Judge II, Production Assistant
www.govloansolutions.com

Government Loan Solutions' CPR Report is a monthly electronic newsletter published by Coleman Publishing.
The opinions, unless otherwise stated, are exclusively those of the editorial staff.
This newsletter is not to be reproduced or distributed in any form or fashion, without the express written consent of Coleman or Government Loan Solutions.
Government Loan Solutions' CPR Report is distributed in pdf format via e-mail.
The subscription to the Government Loan Solutions' "CPR Report" is free to all members of the SBA Community.
To subscribe, please contact Scott Evans at 216-456-2480 ext. 122 or via email at: sevans@govloansolutions.com

Government Loan Solutions, Inc. (GLS) was founded by three former Bond Traders in Cleveland, OH. Our current partners possess a combined 50 years experience in the institutional fixed income markets, 30 of which are in the loan securitixation business. GLS formally began operations in January, 2007 and became a wholly-owned subsidiary of Live Oak. Bancshares in September, 2013. Our mission:
"The purpose of Government Loan Solutions is to bring greater efficiency, productivity and transparency to small business lending. Through the use of proprietary technology, we intend to aid lenders in all aspects of their small business lending, belp loan securitizers be more productive in their operational procedures and provide quality research to the small business lending industry."

## Services available include:

## Lenders:

- Manage loan sales to the secondary market
- Process loan settlements via our electronic platform, E-Settle
- Third-Party servicing and non-guaranteed asset valuation
- Model V alidation
- Specialized research projects
- Default and Voluntary Prepayment Analysis: www.SBLA.us


## Loan Securitizers:

- Manage loan settlements and pool formation
- Loan and IO accounting
- Loan, Pool and IO Mark-To-Market
- Specialized research projects


## Institutional Investors:

- Loan, Pool, and IO Mark-To-Market
- Specialized research projects
- Porffolio consulting

For additional information regarding our products and capabilities, please contact us.

## EDITORIAL DISCLAIMER

DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES - GOVERNMENT LOAN SOLUTIONS (GLS) MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES REGARDING THE ACCURACY, RELIABILITY OR COMPLETENESS OF THE CONTENT OF THIS REPORT. TO THE EXTENT PERMISSIBLE BY LAW, ING THE ACCURACY, RELIABILITY OR COMPLETENESS OF THE CONTENT OF THIS REPORT. TO THE EXTENT PERMISSIBLE BY LAW, GLS DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPL
Limitation of Liability - GLS shall not be liable for damages of any kind, including without limitation special or consequential damages, arising out of your use of, or reliance upon, this publication or the content hereof.
This Report may contain advice, opinions, and statements of various information providers and content providers. GLS does not represent or endorse the accuracy or reliability of any advice, opinion, statement or other information provided by any information provider or content provider, or any user of this Report or other person or entity. Reliance upon any such opinion, advice, statement, or other information shall also be at your own risk.
Prior to the execution of a purchase or sale or any security or investment, you are advised to consult with investment professionals, as appropriate, to verify pricing and other information. Neither GLS, its information providers or content providers shall have any liability for investment ate, to verify pricing and other information. Neither GLS, its information providers or content providers shall have any liabiity for investment decisions based upon, or the results obtained from, the information provided. Neither GLS, its information providers or content providers guaran-
tee or warrant the timeliness, sequence, accuracy, or completeness of any such information. Nothing contained in this Report is intended to be, tee or warrant the timeliness, sequence, accurac
nor shall it be construed as, investment advice.

